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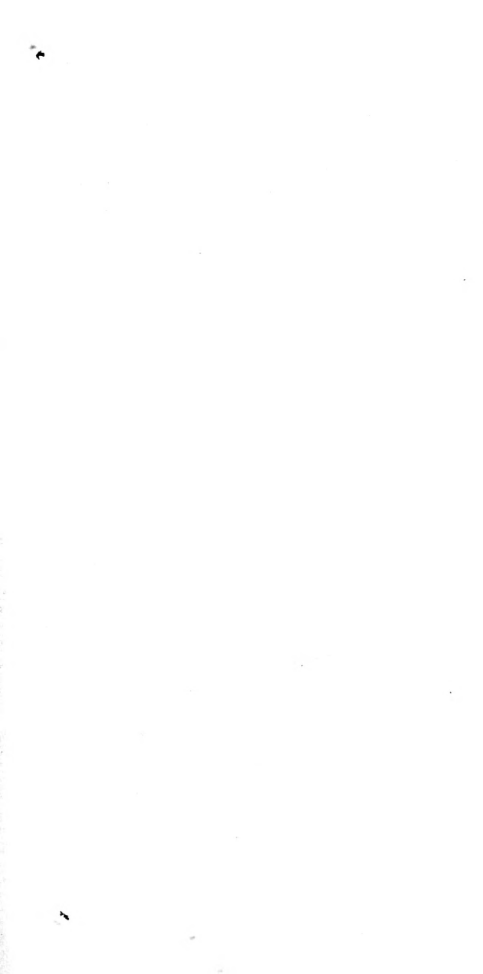
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# GOODY TWO-SHOES

A FACSIMILE REPRODUCTION

OF THE

EDITION OF 1766

WITH AN INTRODUCTION

BY

CHARLES WELSH

GRIFFITH & FARRAN

*Successors to Newbery & Harris*

WEST CORNER OF ST PAUL'S CHURCHYARD, LONDON

1881

1901

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## INTRODUCTION.

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IN *The London Chronicle* for December 19—January 1, 1765—the following advertisement appeared:—

‘THE Philosophers, Politicians, Necro-  
‘mancers, and the Learned in every  
‘Faculty are desired to observe that  
‘on the 1st of January, being New  
‘Year’s Day (Oh, that we may all lead  
‘new Lives!), Mr Newbery intends to  
‘publish the following important volumes,  
‘bound and gilt, and hereby invites all his  
‘little friends who are good to call for  
‘them at the Bible and Sun, in St

‘ Paul’s Churchyard : but those who are  
‘ naughty are to have none.

‘ 1. The Renowned History of Giles  
‘ Gingerbread: a little boy who  
‘ lived upon learning.

‘ 2. The Easter Gift ; or the way to  
‘ be good ; a book much wanted.

‘ 3. The Whitsuntide Gift : or the  
‘ way to be happy ; a book very  
‘ necessary for all families.

‘ 4. The Valentine Gift : or how to  
‘ behave with honour, integrity,  
‘ and humanity : very useful with  
‘ a Trading Nation.

‘ 5. The Fairing : or a golden present  
‘ for children. In which they  
‘ can see all the fun of the fair,  
‘ and at home be as happy as if  
‘ they were there, a Book of  
‘ great consequence to all whom  
‘ it may concern.’

‘ We are also desired to give notice  
‘ that there is in the Press, and speedily  
‘ will be published either by subscription  
‘ or otherwise, as the Public shall please  
‘ to determine, The History of Little  
‘ Goody Two Shoes, otherwise called  
‘ Margery Two Shoes. Printed and  
‘ sold at The Bible and Sun in St Paul’s  
‘ Churchyard, where may be had all Mr  
‘ Newbery’s little books for the children  
‘ and youth of these kingdoms and the  
‘ colonies. New Editions of those which  
‘ were out of print are now republished.  
‘ The publication of the Lilliputian System  
‘ of Politics is postponed till the meeting  
‘ of Parliament. This work, which will  
‘ be replete with cuts and characters, is  
‘ not intended to exalt or depress any  
‘ particular country, to support the pride  
‘ of any particular family, or to feed the  
‘ folly of any particular party, but to

‘stimulate the mind to virtue, to promote  
‘universal benevolence, to make man-  
‘kind happy. Those who would know  
‘more of the matter may enquire of Mr  
‘Newbery.’

This quaint and curious announcement, with its sly humour and serious playfulness, is characteristic of the house of John Newbery, in the latter part of the last century; and there is no need to speak here of the fame of the books for children which he published; “the philanthropic publisher of St Paul’s Church-yard,” as Goldsmith calls him, conferred inestimable benefits upon thousands of little folk, of both high and low estate. It is said of Southey when a child that

‘The well-known publishers of “Goody  
‘Two Shoes,” “Giles Gingerbread,”  
‘and other such delectable histories, in

‘ sixpenny books for children, splendidly  
‘ bound in the flowered and gilt Dutch  
‘ paper of former days, sent him twenty  
‘ such volumes, and laid the foundation of  
‘ a love of books which grew with the  
‘ child’s growth, and did not cease even  
‘ when the vacant mind and eye could  
‘ only gaze in piteous, though blissful  
‘ imbecility upon the things they loved.’\*

Many of these little books have been doubtless long since forgotten, though they did not deserve such a fate; but the name of “Goody Two Shoes” is still familiar to the ears of English children, though the book itself may be unknown to thousands of little ones of this later generation.

\* Essays from the *Times*. Robert Southey.  
By Samuel Phillips. pp. 168-169, vol. i.

“Goody Two Shoes” was published in April 1765, and few nursery books have had a wider circulation, or have retained their position so long. The number of editions that have been published both in England and America is legion, and it has appeared in mutilated versions under the auspices of numerous publishing houses in London and the provinces, although of late years there have been no new issues. Even in 1802, Charles Lamb in writing to Coleridge, said—

“Goody Two Shoes” is almost out of  
‘ print. Mrs Barbauld’s stuff has banished  
‘ all the old classics of the nursery, and  
‘ the shopman at Newbery’s hardly deigned  
‘ to reach them off an old exploded  
‘ corner of a shelf, when Mary asked for  
‘ them. Mrs Barbauld’s and Mrs Trim-  
‘ mer’s nonsense lay in piles about. Know-

‘ ledge, insignificant and vapid as Mrs  
‘ Barbauld’s books convey, it seems must  
‘ come to a child in the shape of know-  
‘ ledge ; and his empty noddle must be  
‘ turned with conceit of his own powers  
‘ when he has learnt that a horse is an  
‘ animal, and Billy is better than a horse,  
‘ and such like, instead of that beautiful  
‘ interest in wild tales, which made the  
‘ child a man, while all the time he  
‘ suspected himself to be no bigger than a  
‘ child. Science has succeeded to poetry  
‘ no less in the little walks of children  
‘ than with men. Is there no possibility  
‘ of averting this sore evil ? Think what  
‘ you would have been now, if instead of  
‘ being fed with tales and old wives’  
‘ fables in childhood, you had been  
‘ crammed with geography and natural  
‘ history !  
‘ Hang them !—I mean the cursed Barbauld

‘ crew, those blights and blasts of all that  
‘ is human in man and child.’\*

There must, however, be many parents still living who remember the delight that the little story gave them in their younger days, and they will, no doubt, be pleased to see it once more in the form which was then so familiar to them. The children of to-day, too, will look on it with some curiosity, on account of the fact that it is one of the oldest of our nursery tales, and amused and edified their grand-parents and great grand-parents when they were children, while they cannot fail to be attracted by its simple, pretty, and interesting story.

\* \* \* \* \*

\* See “The Works of Charles Lamb.” By Percy Fitzgerald, M.A., F.S.A. Vol. 1. Page 420. London: E. Moxon & Co., 1876.



The question of the authorship of the book is still an unsettled one. It was at one time commonly attributed to Oliver Goldsmith, and no one who reads the book will consider it to be unworthy of the poet's pen. We find, however, in Nichol's Literary Anecdotes, that

‘ It is not perhaps generally known that to  
‘ Mr Griffith Jones, and a brother of his,  
‘ Mr Giles Jones, in conjunction with Mr  
‘ John Newbery, the public are indebted  
‘ for the origin of those numerous and  
‘ popular little books for the amusement  
‘ and instruction of children which have  
‘ been ever since received with universal  
‘ approbation. The Lilliputian histories  
‘ of Goody Two Shoes, Giles Ginger-  
‘ bread, Tommy Trip, &c., &c., are  
‘ remarkable proofs of the benevolent  
‘ minds of the projectors of this plan of

‘ instruction, and respectable instances of  
‘ the accommodation of superior talents to  
‘ the feeble intellects of infantine felicity.’

Mr Giles Jones was the grandfather of the late Mr Winter Jones, formerly the Principal Librarian of the British Museum, and the book is attributed to the first-named gentleman in the catalogue of the British Museum. It is claimed also that the book offers internal evidence in support of Mr Giles Jones’ authorship, inasmuch as Goody Two Shoes becomes Lady Jones, and one of the prominent families in the book is also named Jones.

Beyond this, however, there appears to be no evidence as to Mr Giles Jones being the writer, and I think something may be said as to the claim on behalf of the poet Goldsmith, although I am by no means anxious that the honour of

having written it should be ascribed either to the one or to the other: the following remarks, which are mainly taken from an article I contributed to the *Athenæum* in April 1881, are offered simply as speculations which may not be without interest to lovers of the little book. They may, perhaps, show that there is some reason for attributing the work to Oliver Goldsmith, although, of course, it is not claimed that they absolutely establish the fact.

Having occasion to examine carefully as many of the books for children published by John Newbery as I could procure (and they are as scarce as blackberries in midwinter, for what among books has so brief a life as a nursery book?), I was struck while perusing them with a certain distinct literary flavour, so to

speak, which appeared to be common to a group of little volumes, all published about the same period. These were: "Goody Two Shoes," "Giles Gingerbread," "Tom Thumb's Folio," "The Lilliputian Magazine," "The Lilliputian Masquerade," "The Easter Gift," "A Pretty Plaything," "The Fairing," "Be Merry and Wife," "The Valentine's Gift," "Pretty Poems for the Amusement of Children Three Feet High," "A Pretty Book of Pictures," "Tom Telescope," and a few others. I give abbreviated titles only, but if space permitted I should like to quote them in full; they are remarkable no less for their curious quaintness and their clever ingenuity than for their attractiveness to both parents (who, it must not be forgotten, are more often the real buyers

of children's books) and the young people for whom they were written, and they are in themselves most entertaining and amusing reading. This group of little books possesses, moreover, another characteristic that is sufficiently remarkable of itself to be noticed. While they all evince a real genius for writing in a style suited to the capacities of little folk, there is a nameless something about them which, far more than is the case with thousands of other books for the young, is calculated to enforce the attention and excite the interest of "children of a larger growth."

Now one of this little group, "The Lilliputian Magazine," is attributed in the British Museum Catalogue to Oliver Goldsmith; and so strong is the family likeness in all the books I have men-

tioned, that I cannot but believe they are all by the same hand — a belief which I think will be shared by any one who will take the trouble to compare them carefully. But I should advise him to rely on the Newbery editions alone, for grievously garbled versions of nearly every one of these books have been issued from many different houses throughout the country.

Many authorities have supported the view that Goldsmith was the author of "Goody Two Shoes." Conspicuous among them was Washington Irving, who says, "It is suggested with great probability that he wrote for Mr Newbery the famous nursery story of 'Goody Two Shoes.'" It is said also that William Godwin held this opinion; and I believe there is authority for

stating that the Misses Bewick, the daughters of the celebrated engraver, who illustrated an edition of the book for T. Saint, of Newcastle, understood from their father that it was by Oliver Goldsmith.

But let us turn to the book itself and see if it furnishes any evidence on the point. The very title, with its quaint phrasing, shows no common genius, and as Washington Irving says, "bears the stamp of his [Goldsmith's] sly and playful humour." As the book was published in 1765, it would most likely have been written just at the time when Goldsmith was working most industriously in the service of Newbery (1763-4), at which period it will be remembered that he was living near Newbery at Islington, and his publisher was paying for his board and lodging.

Without, of course, claiming that similarity of idea in different writings necessarily betokens the same authorship, I think the parallels that are to be found in this little book, with many of the sentiments in Oliver Goldsmith's acknowledged work—to say nothing of the almost universally recognized likeness to Goldsmith's style that is found in "Goody Two Shoes" may fairly be considered as throwing some light upon the question.

The most striking of these parallels is perhaps that furnished by the curious little political preface to the work—a preface which is quite unnecessary to the book, and I think would only have been inserted by one who was full of the unjustnesses at which he was preparing to aim a still heavier blow. In



describing the parish of Mouldwell, where little Margery was born, an exact picture is drawn of "The Deserted Village," where

One only master grasps the whole domain  
And half a tillage tints thy smiling plain ;

And where

—— the man of wealth and pride  
Takes up a space that many a poor supplied :  
Space for his lakes his park's extended bounds,  
Space for his horses, equipage, and hounds.

And by this and other tyrannies, and being also

Scourged by famine from the smiling land,  
for he was "unfortunate in his business"  
at about the same time, Sir Timothy  
accomplishes his aim, and

Indignant spurns the cottage from the green.

Ruined by this oppression, poor Mr

Meanwell is turned out of doors, and flew to another parish for succour.

Where, then, ah ! where shall poverty reside  
To 'scape the pressure of contiguous pride ?

Sir Timothy, however, suffers for his injustice and wickedness, for "great part of the land lay untilled for some years, which was deemed a just reward for such diabolical proceedings."

Ill fares the land, to hastening ills a prey,  
Where wealth accumulates and men decay.

Miss Charlotte Yonge, to whom I shall refer again, says upon this : " If the conjecture be true which attributes this tale to Oliver Goldsmith, we have seen the same spirit which prompted his poem of 'The Deserted Village,' namely, indignation and dismay at the discouragement of small holdings in the early part

of the eighteenth century.”\* Indeed, it may well be that we have in this preface even a more true picture of Lissoy than that given in the poem, which, as Mr William Black says in his monograph on Goldsmith, “is there seen through the softening and beautifying mist of years.”

Much more might be said of the characteristics of this little book, which contains so much that reminds us not only of the style but the matter of many of Goldsmith's writings. Miss Yonge says: “There is a certain dry humour in some passages and a tenderness in others that incline us much to the belief that it could come from no one else but the writer of ‘The Vicar of Wakefield’

\* “A Storehouse of Stories,” p. 69, First Series.

and 'The Deserted Village.' Indeed, we could almost imagine that Dr Primrose himself had described the panic at the supposed ghost in the church in the same tone as the ride to church, the family portrait, or the grofs of green spectacles.\* We find in "Goody Two Shoes" every one of those distinctive qualities of Goldsmith's writings which Mr William Black so well summarizes in the book already referred to—"his genuine and tender pathos, that never at any time verges on the affected or theatrical;" his "quaint, delicate, delightful humour;" his "broader humour, that is not afraid to provoke the wholesome laughter of mankind by dealing with common and familiar ways

\* "A Storehouse of Stories," First Series, preface.

and manners and men ;" his "choice-  
ness of diction ;" his "lightness and  
grace of touch, that lend a charm even  
to" his "ordinary hack work."

\* \* \* \* \*

The reprint which is here presented  
is a photographic fac-simile of the earliest  
complete copy that we have been able  
to procure. Judging from fragments of  
earlier editions in the possession of the  
publishers, it would appear to be printed  
from exactly the same types as the origi-  
nal issue of April 1765. The copy from  
which the reprint is made was kindly lent  
to the publishers by Mr Ernest Hartley  
Coleridge, whose collection at the South  
Kensington Museum of eighteenth cen-  
tury books for children is well known.  
The actual size of that book is 4 inches by  
 $2\frac{3}{4}$ , but it has been thought better to

print on somewhat larger paper. The original is bound in the once familiar Dutch flowered and gilt pattern paper, and we had hoped to present the reprint in a similar cover, but it was found impossible, as nothing like it could be procured, nor could the manufacturers of the present day exactly reproduce it.





*Little Goody Two-Shoes.*



T H E  
H I S T O R Y  
O F

Little GOODY TWO-SHOES;

Otherwise called,

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.

W I T H

The Means by which she acquired her  
Learning and Wisdom, and in conse-  
quence thereof her Estate; set forth  
at large for the Benefit of those,

*Who from a State of Rags and Care,  
And having Shoes but half a Pair;  
Their Fortune and their Fame would fix,  
And gallop in a Coach and Six.*

See the Original Manuscript in the *Vatican*  
at *Rome*, and the Cuts by *Michael Angelo*.  
Illustrated with the Comments of our  
great modern Critics.

---

The T H I R D E D I T I O N .

---

L O N D O N :

Printed for J. NEWBERRY, at the Bible and  
Sun in St. Paul's-Church-Yard, 1766.

[Price Six-pence.]



[ 3 ]

TO ALL

Young Gentlemen and Ladies,

Who are good, or intend to be good,

This B O O K

Is inscribed by

Their old Friend

In St. Paul's Church-yard.

A 2

The

[ 4 ]

The Renowned

H I S T O R Y

O F

Little GOODY TWO-SHOES ;

Commonly called,

Old GOODY TWO-SHOES.

---

P. A R T I.

---

INTRODUCTION. By the Editor.

**A**LL the World must allow, that *Two Shoes* was not her real Name. No; her Father's Name was *Mearwell*; and he was for many Years a considerable Farmer in the Parish where *Margery* was born; but by the Misfor-

*The Renowned History, &c.* 5

Misfortunes which he met with in Business, and the wicked Persecutions of Sir *Timothy Gripe*, and an overgrown Farmer called *Graspall*, he was effectually ruined.

The Case was thus. The Parish of *Mouldwell* where they lived, had for many Ages been let by the Lord of the Manor into twelve different Farms, in which the Tenants lived comfortably, brought up large Families, and carefully supported the poor People who laboured for them; until the Estate by Marriage and by Death came into the Hands of Sir *Timothy*.

This Gentleman, who loved himself better than all his Neighbours, thought it less Trouble to write one Receipt for his Rent than twelve, and Farmer *Graspall* offering to take all the Farms as the Leases expired, Sir *Timothy* agreed with him, and in Process of

6      *The Renowned History of*

Time he was possessed of every Farm, but that occupied by little *Margery's* Father; which he also wanted; for as Mr. *Meanwell* was a charitable good Man, he stood up for the Poor at the Parish Meetings, and was unwilling to have them oppressed by Sir *Timothy*, and this avaricious Farmer.-- Judge, oh kind, humane and courteous Reader, what a terrible Situation the Poor must be in, when this covetous Man was perpetual Overseer, and every Thing for their Maintenance was drawn from his hard Heart and cruel Hand. But he was not only perpetual Overseer, but perpetual Churchwarden; and judge, oh ye Christians, what State the Church must be in, when supported by a Man without Religion or Virtue. He was also perpetual Surveyor of the Highways, and what Sort of Roads he kept up  
for

for the Convenience of Travellers, those best know who have had the Misfortune to be obliged to pass thro' that Parish.—Complaints indeed were made, but to what Purpose are Complaints, when brought against a Man, who can hunt, drink, and smoak with the Lord of the Manor, who is also the Justice of Peace?

The Opposition which little *Margery's* Father made to this Man's Tyranny, gave Offence to Sir *Timothy*, who endeavoured to force him out of his Farm; and to oblige him to throw up the Lease, ordered both a Brick Kiln and a Dog-kennel to be erected in the Farmer's Orchard. This was contrary to Law, and a Suit was commenced, in which *Margery's* Father got the better. The same Offence was again committed three different Times, and as many Actions brought,

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in all of which the Farmer had a Verdict and Costs paid him ; but notwithstanding these Advantages, the Law was so expensive, that he was ruined in the Contest, and obliged to give up all he had to his Creditors ; which effectually answered the Purpose of Sir *Timothy*, who erected those Nuisances in the Farmer's Orchard with that Intention only. Ah, my dear Reader, we brag of Liberty, and boast of our Laws : but the Blessings of the one, and the Protection of the other, seldom fall to the Lot of the Poor ; and especially when a rich Man is their Adversary. How, in the Name of Goodness, can a poor Wretch obtain Redress, when thirty Pounds are insufficient to try his Cause ? Where is he to find Money to see Council, or how can he plead his Cause himself (even if he  
was



## GOODY TWO-SHOES.

9

was permitted) when our Laws are so obscure, and so multiplied, that an Abridgment of them cannot be contained in fifty Volumes in Folio ?

As soon as Mr. *Meanwell* had called together his Creditors, Sir *Timothy* seized for a Year's Rent, and turned the Farmer, his Wife, little *Margery*, and her Brother out of Doors, without any of the Necessaries of Life to support them.



This

This elated the Heart of Mr. *Grassail*, this crowned his Hopes, and filled the Measure of his Iniquity ; for besides gratifying his Revenge, this Man's Overthrow gave him the sole Dominion of the Poor, whom he depressed and abused in a Manner too horrible to mention.

*Margery's* Father flew into another Parish for Succour, and all those who were able to move left their Dwellings and sought Employment elsewhere, as they found it would be impossible to live under the Tyranny of two such People. The very old, the very lame and the blind were obliged to stay behind, and whether they were starved, or what became of them, History does not say; but the Character of the great Sir *Timothy*, and his avaricious Tenant, were so infamous, that nobody would work for them by the Day, and  
Servants

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 11

Servants were afraid to engage themselves by the Year, lest any unforeseen Accident should leave them Parishioners in a Place, where they knew they must perish miserably ; so that great Part of the Land lay untilld for some Years, which was deemed a just Reward for such diabolical Proceedings.

But what, says the Reader, can occasion all this ? Do you intend this for Children, Mr. NEWBERRY ? Why, do you suppose this is written by Mr. NEWBERRY, Sir ? This may come from another Hand. This is not the Book, Sir, mentioned in the Title, but the Introduction to that Book ; and it is intended, Sir, not for those Sort of Children, but for Children of six Feet high, of which, as my Friend has justly observed, there are many Millions in the Kingdom ; and these  
Reflec-

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Reflections, Sir, have been rendered  
necessary, by the unaccountable and  
diabolical Scheme which many Gen-  
tlemen now give into, of laying a  
Number of Farms into one, and very  
often of a whole Parish into one  
Farm ; which in the End must reduce  
the common People to a State of Vas-  
falage, worse than that under the Ba-  
rons of old, or of the Clans in *Scot-*  
*land* ; and will in Time depopulate  
the Kingdom. But as you are tired  
of the Subject, I shall take myself  
away, and you may visit *Little Mar-*  
*gery*. So, Sir, your Servant,

The EDITOR.

C H A P.

## C H A P. I.

*How and about Little Margery and  
her Brother.*

CARE and Discontent shortened the Days of Little *Margery's* Father.—He was forced from his Family, and seized with a violent Fever in a Place where Dr. *James's* Powder was not to be had, and where he died miserably. *Margery's* poor Mother survived the Loss of her Husband but a few Days, and died of a broken Heart, leaving *Margery* and her little Brother to the wide World; but, poor Woman, it would have melted your Heart to have seen how frequently she heaved up her Head, while she lay speechless, to survey with languishing Looks her little Orphans,

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as much as to say, *Do Tommy, do Margery, come with me.* They cried, poor Things, and she fighed away her Soul; and I hope is happy.



It would both have excited your Pity, and have done your Heart good, to have seen how fond these two little ones were of each other, and how, Hand in Hand, they trotted about. Pray see them.

They



They were both very ragged, and *Tommy* had two Shoes, but *Margery* had but one. They had nothing, poor Things, to support them (not being in their own Parish) but what they picked from the Hedges, or got from the poor People, and they lay every Night in a Barn. Their Relations took no Notice of them; no, they were rich, and ashamed to own such

16    *The Renowned History of*  
such a poor little ragged Girl as *Margery*, and such a dirty little curl-pated Boy as *Tommy*. Our Relations and Friends seldom take Notice of us when we are poor; but as we grow rich they grow fond. And this will always be the Case, while People love Money better than Virtue, or better than they do God Almighty. But such wicked Folks, who love nothing but Money, and are proud and despise the Poor, never come to any good in the End, as we shall see by and by.

## C H A P. II.

*How and about Mr. Smith.*

**M**R. *Smith* was a very worthy Clergyman, who lived in the Parish where Little *Margery* and *Tommy*



# GOODY TWO-SHOES. 17

*Tommy* were born; and having a Relation come to see him, who was a charitable good Man, he sent for these Children to him. The Gentleman ordered Little *Margery* a new Pair of Shoes, gave Mr. *Smith* some Money to buy her Cloathes; and said, he would take *Tommy* and make him a little Sailor; and accordingly had a Jacket and Trowsers made for him, in which he now appears. Pray look at him.



B

After

18 *The Renowned History of*

After some Days the Gentleman intended to go to *London*, and take little *Tommy* with him, of whom you will know more by and by, for we shall at a proper Time present you with some Part of his History, his Travels and Adventures.

The Parting between these two little Children was very affecting, *Tommy* cried, and *Margery* cried, and they kissed each other an hundred Times. At last *Tommy* thus wiped off her Tears



with

## GOODY TWO-SHOES. 19

with the End of his Jacket, and bid her cry no more, for that he would come to her again, when he returned from Sea. However, as they were so very fond, the Gentleman would not suffer them to take Leave of each other; but told *Tommy* he should ride out with him, and come back at Night. When night came, *Little Margery* grew very uneasy about her Brother, and after sitting up as late as *Mr. Smith* would let her, she went crying to Bed.

## C H A P. III.

*How Little Margery obtained the Name of Goody Two-Shoes, and what happened in the Parish.*

**A**S soon as *Little Margery* got up in the Morning, which was  
B 2 very

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very early, she ran all round the Village, crying for her Brother; and after some Time returned greatly distressed. However, at this Instant, the Shoemaker very opportunely came in with the new Shoes, for which she had been measured by the Gentleman's Order.

Nothing could have supported Little *Margery* under the Affliction she was in for the Loss of her Brother, but the Pleasure she took in her *two Shoes*. She ran out to Mrs. *Smith* as soon as they were put on, and stroking down her ragged Apron thus,

cried



cried out, *Two Shoes, Mame, see two Shoes.* And so she behaved to all the People she met, and by that Means obtained the Name of *Goody Two-Shoes*, though her Playmates called her *Old Goody Two-Shoes*.

Little *Margery* was very happy in being with Mr. and Mrs. *Smith*, who were very charitable and good to her, and had agreed to breed her up with

B 3

their

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their Family ; but as soon as that  
Tyrant of the Parish, that *Graspall*,  
heard of her being there, he applied  
first to Mr. *Smith*, and threatened to  
reduce his Tythes if he kept her ; and  
after that he spoke to Sir *Timothy*,  
who sent Mr. *Smith* a peremptory  
Message by his Servant, that *he should*  
*send back Meanwell's Girl to be kept*  
*by her Relations, and not harbour her*  
*in the Parish.* This so distressed Mr.  
*Smith* that he shed Tears, and cried,  
*Lord have Mercy on the Poor !*

The Prayers of the Righteous fly  
upwards, and reach unto the Throne  
of Heaven, as will be seen in the  
Sequel.

Mrs. *Smith* was also greatly con-  
cerned at being thus obliged to dis-  
card poor Little *Margery*. She kissed  
her and cried ;

as



as also did Mr. *Smith*, but they were obliged to send her away; for the People who had ruined her Father could at any Time have ruined them.

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C H A P. IV.

*How Little Margery learned to read,  
and by Degrees taught others.*

**L**ITTLE Margery saw how good, and how wise Mr. Smith was, and concluded, that this was owing to his great Learning, therefore she wanted of all Things to learn to read. For this Purpose she used to meet the little Boys and Girls as they came from School, borrow their Books, and sit down and read till they returned ;

By





By this Means she soon got more Learning than any of her Playmates, and laid the following Scheme for instructing those who were more ignorant than herself. She found, that only the following Letters were required to spell all the Words in the World ; but as some of these Letters are large and some small, she with  
her

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her Knife cut out of several Pieces of  
Wood ten Setts of each of these :

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o  
p q r s t u v w x y z.

And six Setts of these :

A B C D E F G H I K L M N O  
P Q R S T U V W X Y Z.

And having got an old Spelling-Book, she made her Companions set up all the Words they wanted to spell, and after that she taught them to compose Sentences. You know what a Sentence is, my Dear, *I will be good*, is a Sentence ; and is made up, as you see, of several Words.

The usual Manner of Spelling, or carrying on the Game, as they called it,

**GOODY TWO-SHOES. 27**

it, was this: Suppose the Word to be spelt was Plumb Pudding (and who can suppose a better) the Children were placed in a Circle, and the first brought the Letter *P*, the next *l*, the next *u*, the next *m*, and so on till the Whole was spelt; and if any one brought a wrong Letter, he was to pay a Fine, or play no more. This was at their Play; and every Morning she used to go round to teach the Children with these Rattle-traps in a Basket, as you see in the Print.

I once



I once went her Rounds with her, and was highly diverted, as you may be, if you please to look into the next Chapter.

## C H A P. V.

*How Little Two-Shoes became a trotting Tutorefs, and how ſhe taught her young Pupils.*

**I**T was about ſeven, o'Clock in the Morning when we ſet out on this important

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 29

important Business, and the first House we came to was Farmer *Wilson's*. See here it is.



Here *Margery* stopped, and ran up to the Door, *Tap, tap, tap*. Who's there? Only little goody *Two-Shoes*, answered *Margery*, come to teach *Billy*. Oh Little *Goody*, says Mrs. *Wilson*, with Pleasure in her Face, I am glad to see you, *Billy* wants you

30 *The Renowned History of*  
you sadly, for he has learned all his  
Lesson. Then out came the little  
Boy. *How do doody Two-Shoes*, says  
he, not able to speak plain. Yet this  
little Boy had learned all his Letters;  
for she threw down this Alphabet  
mixed together thus :

b d f h k m o q s u w y z f  
a c e g i l n . p r t v x j

and he picked them up, called them  
by their right Names, and put them  
all in order thus :

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o  
p q r s s t u v w x y z.

She then threw down the Alphabet  
of Capital Letters in the Manner you  
here see them.

B D

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 31

B D F H K M O Q S U W Y Z  
A C E G I L N P R T V X J.

and he picked them all up, and having told their Names, placed them thus:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M  
N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z.

Now, pray little Reader, take this Bodkin, and see if you can point out the Letters from these mixed Alphabets, and tell how they should be placed as well as little Boy *Billy*.

The next Place we came to was Farmer *Simpson's*, and here it is.

*Bow*



*Bow wow, wow,* says the Dog at the Door. *Sirrah,* says his Mistress, what do you bark at *Little Two-Shoes*. Come in *Madge*; here, *Sally* wants you sadly, she has learned all her Lesson. Then out came the little one: So *Madge!* says she; so *Sally!* answered the other, have you learned your Lesson? Yes, that's what I have, replied the little one in  
the



GOODY TWO-SHOES. 33

the Country Manner; and immediately taking the Letters she set up these Syllables:

ba be bi bo bu, ca ce ci co cu  
da de di do du, fa fe fi fo fu.

and gave them their exact Sounds as she composed them; after which she set up the following:

ac ec ic oc uc, ad ed id od ud  
af ef if of uf, ag eg ig og ug.

And pronounced them likewise. She then sung the Cuzz's Chorus (which may be found in the *Little Pretty Play Thing*, published by Mr. NEWBERRY) and to the same Tune to which it is there set.

After this, *Little Two-Shoes* taught her to spell Words of one Syllable,  
C and

34    *The Renowned History of*  
and she soon set up Pear, Plumb,  
Top, Ball, Pin, Puffs, Dog, Hog,  
Fawn, Buck, Doe, Lamb, Sheep,  
Ram, Cow, Bull, Cock, Hen, and  
many more.

The next Place we came to was  
*Gaffer Cook's Cottage*; there you see  
it before you.



Here a number of poor Children  
were met to learn; who all came  
round

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 35

round Little *Margery* at once; and, having pulled out her Letters, she asked the little Boy next her, what he had for Dinner? Who answered, *Bread*. (the poor Children in many Places live very hard) Well then, says she, set the first Letter. He put up the Letter B, to which the next added r, and the next e, the next a, the next d, and it stood thus, *Bread*.

And what had you *Polly Comb* for your Dinner? *Apple-pye*, answered the little Girl: Upon which the next in Turn set up a great A, the two next a p each, and so on till the two Words *Apple* and *Pye* were united and stood thus, *Apple-pye*.

The next had *Potatoes*, the next *Beef and Turnip* which were spelt with many others, till the Game

C 2

of

36     *The Renowned History of*  
of Spelling was finished. She then  
set them another Task, and we pro-  
ceeded.

The next Place we came to was  
Farmer *Thompson's*, where there were  
a great many little ones waiting for  
her.

So little Mrs. *Goody Two-Shoes*,  
says one of them, where have you  
been so long? I have been teaching,  
says she, longer than I intended, and  
am afraid I am come too soon for  
you now. No, but indeed you are  
not, replied the other; for I have  
got my Lesson, and so has *Sally*  
*Dawson*, and so has *Harry Wilson*,  
and so we have all; and they caper-  
ed about as if they were overjoyed to  
see her. Why then, says she, you  
are all very good, and God Al-  
mighty will love you; so let us begin  
our Lessons. They all huddled round  
her,

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 37

her, and though at the other Place they were employed about Words and Syllables, here we had People of much greater Understanding who dealt only in Sentences.

The Letters being brought upon the Table, one of the little ones set up the following Sentence.

*The Lord have Mercy upon me, and grant that I may be always good, and say my Prayers, and love the Lord my God with all my Heart, with all my Soul, and with all my Strength; and honour the King, and all good Men in Authority under him.*

Then the next took the Letters, and composed this Sentence.

*Lord have Mercy upon me, and grant that I may love my Neighbour as myself, and do unto all Men as I would have them do unto me, and tell no Lies; but be honest and just in all my Dealings.*

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The third composed the following Sentence.

*The Lord have Mercy upon me, and grant that I may honour my Father and Mother, and love my Brothers and Sisters, Relations and Friends, and all my Playmates, and every Body, and endeavour to make them happy.*

The fourth composed the following.

*I pray God to bless this whole Company, and all our Friends, and all our Enemies.*

To this last *Polly Sullen* objected, and said, truly, she did not know why she should pray for her Enemies? Not pray for your Enemies, says *Little Margery*; yes, you must, you are no Christian, if you don't forgive your Enemies, and do Good for Evil. *Polly* still pouted; upon which *Little Margery* said, though she was  
poor

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 39

poor, and obliged to lie in a Barn, she would not keep Company with such a naughty, proud, perverse Girl as *Polly*; and was going away; however the Difference was made up, and she set them to compose the following

## L E S S O N S

For the CONDUCT of LIFE.

### L E S S O N I.

He that will thrive,  
Must rise by Five.  
He that hath thriv'n,  
May lie till Seven.  
Truth may be blam'd,  
But cannot be sham'd.  
Tell me with whom you go;  
And I'll tell what you do.

C 4

A

40     *The Renowned History of*  
A Friend in your Need,  
Is a Friend indeed.  
They ne'er can be wise,  
Who good Counsel despise.

## LESSON II.

A wise Head makes a close Mouth.  
Don't burn your Lips with another  
Man's Broth.  
Wit is Folly, unless a wise Man hath  
the keeping of it.  
Use soft Words and hard Arguments.  
Honey catches more Flies than Vi-  
negar.  
To forget a Wrong is the best Re-  
venge.  
Patience is a Plaister for all Sores.  
Where Pride goes, Shame will follow.  
When Vice enters the Room, Ven-  
geance is near the Door.

Industry



**GOODY TWO-SHOES. 41**

**Industry is Fortune's right Hand, and  
Frugality her left.**

**Make much of Three-pence, or you  
ne'er will be worth a Groat.**

**LESSON III.**

**A Lie stands upon one Leg, but Truth  
upon two.**

**When a Man talks much, believe but  
half what he says.**

**Fair Words butter no Parsnips.**

**Bad Company poisons the Mind.**

**A covetous Man is never satisfied.**

**Abundance, like Want, ruins many**

**Contentment is the best Fortune.**

**A contented Mind is a continual Feast.**

**A LESSON in Religion.**

**Love God, for he is good.**

**Fear God, for he is just.**

**Pray**

42      *The Renowned History of*  
Pray to God, for all good Things  
come from him.

Praise God, for great is his Mercy  
towards us, and wonderful are all  
his Works.

Those who strive to be good, have  
God on their Side.

Those who have God for their  
Friend, shall want nothing.

Confess your Sins to God, and if you  
repent he will forgive you.

Remember that all you do, is done in  
the Presence of God.

The Time will come, my Friends,  
when we must give

Account to God, how we on Earth  
did live.

#### A Moral Lesson.

A good Boy will make a good Man.  
Honour your Parents, and the World  
will honour you.

Love

**GOODY TWO-SHOES. 43**

Love your Friends, and your Friends  
will love you.

He that swims in Sin, will sink in  
Sorrow.

Learn to live, as you would wish to  
die.

As you expect all Men should deal  
by you :

So deal by them, and give each  
Man his Due.

As we were returning Home, we  
saw a Gentleman, who was very ill,  
sitting under a shady Tree at the  
Corner of his Rookery. Though ill,  
he began to joke with Little Margery,  
and said, laughingly, so, *Goody Two-  
Shoes*, they tell me you are a cun-  
ning little Baggage; pray, can you  
tell me what I shall do to get well?  
Yes, Sir, says she, go to Bed when  
your

44     *The Renowned History of*  
your Rooks do. You see they are  
going to Rest already :



Do you so likewise, and get up with  
them in the morning ; earn, as they  
do, every Day what you eat, and eat  
and drink no more than you earn ;  
and you'll get Health and keep it.  
What should induce the Rooks to  
frequent Gentlemens Houses only,  
but to tell them how to lead a pru-  
dent

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 45

dent Life? They never build over Cottages or Farm-houses, because they see, that these People know how to live without their Admonition.

*Thus Health and Wit you may improve,  
Taught by the Tenants of the Grove.*

The Gentleman laughing gave Margery Sixpence; and told her she was a sensible Hussy.

C H A P. VI.

*How the whole Parish was frightened.*

WHO does not know Lady Ducklington, or who does not know that she was buried at this Parish Church?

Well,



Well, I never saw so grand a Funeral in all my Life; but the Money they squandered away, would have been better laid out in little Books for Children, or in Meat, Drink, and Cloaths for the Poor.

This is a fine Hearse indeed, and the nodding Plumes on the Horses

look



look very grand; but what End does that answer, otherwise than to display the Pride of the Living, or the Vanity of the Dead. Fie upon such Folly, say I, and Heaven grant that those who want more Sense may have it.

But all the Country round came to see the Burying, and it was late before the Corpse was interred. After

48     *The Renowned History of*

ter which, in the Night, or rather about Four o'Clock in the Morning, the Bells were heard to jingle in the Steeple, which frightened the People prodigiously, who all thought it was *Lady Ducktington's* Ghost dancing among the Bell-ropes. The People flocked to *Will Dobbins* the Clerk, and wanted him to go and see what it was ; but *William* said, he was sure it was a Ghost, and that he would not offer to open the Door. At length *Mr. Long* the Rector, hearing such an Uproar in the Village, went to the Clerk, to know why he did not go into the Church; and see who was there. I go, Sir, says *William*, why the Ghost would frighten me out of my Wits.—*Mrs. Dobbins* too cried, and laying hold of her Husband said, he should not be eat up by the Ghost. A Ghost, you Blockheads, says *Mr. Long*



GOODY TWO-SHOES. 49

*Long* in a Pet, did either of you ever see a Ghost, or know any Body that did? Yes, says the Clerk, my Father did once in the Shape of a Windmill, and it walked all round the Church in a white Sheet, with Jack Boots on, and had a Gun by its Side instead of a Sword. A fine Picture of a Ghost truly, says Mr. *Long*, give me the Key of the Church. you Monkey; for I tell you there is no such Thing now, whatever may have been formerly. — Then taking the Key, he went to the Church, all the people following him. As soon as he had opened the Door, what Sort of a Ghost do ye think appeared? Why Little *Two-Shoes*, who being weary, had fallen asleep in one of the Pews during the Funeral Service, and was shut in all Night. She immediately asked Mr. *Long*'s Pardon for the

D                      Trouble

50     *The* Renowned History of  
Trouble she had given him, told  
him, she had been locked into the  
Church, and said, she should not  
have rung the Bells, but that she was  
very cold, and hearing Farmer *Boult's*  
Man go whistling by with his Horses,  
she was in Hopes he would have went  
to the Clerk for the Key to let her  
out.



C H A P.

C H A P. VII.

*Containing an Account of all the Spirits, or Ghosts, she saw in the Church.*

THE People were ashamed to ask Little Madge any Questions before Mr. Long, but as soon as he was gone, they all got round her to satisfy their Curiosity, and desired she would give them a particular Account of all that she had heard and seen.

Her T A L E.

I went to the Church, said she, as most of you did last Night, to see the Burying, and being very weary, I sat me down in Mr. Jones's Pew,  
D 3 and

52     *The Renowned History of*  
and fell fast asleep. At Eleven of the  
Clock I awoke ; which I believe was  
in some measure occasioned by the  
Clock's striking, for I heard it. I  
started up, and could not at first tell  
where I was ; but after some Time  
I recollected the Funeral, and soon  
found that I was shut in the Church.  
It was dismal dark, and I could see  
nothing ; but while I was standing in  
the Pew, something jumped up upon  
me behind, and laid, as I thought,  
its Hands over my Shoulders.—I  
own, I was a little afraid at first ;  
however, I considered that I had al-  
ways been constant at Prayers and at  
Church, and that I had done nobody  
any Harm, but had endeavoured to  
do what Good I could ; and then,  
thought I, what have I to fear ? yet  
I kneeled down to say my Prayers.  
As soon as I was on my Knees some-  
thing

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 53

thing very cold, as cold as Marble, ay, as cold as Ice, touched my Neck, which made me start; however, I continued my Prayers, and having begged Protection from Almighty God, I found my Spirits come, and I was sensible that I had nothing to fear; for God Almighty protects not only all those who are good, but also all those who endeavour to be good.— Nothing can withstand the Power, and exceed the Goodness of God Almighty. Armed with the Confidence of his Protection, I walked down the Church Isle, when I heard something, pit pat, pit pat, pit pat, come after me, and something touched my Hand, which seemed as cold as a Marble Monument. I could not think what this was, yet I knew it could not hurt me, and therefore I made myself easy, but being very cold, and

54     *The Renowned History of*  
the Church being paved with Stone,  
which was very damp, I felt my Way  
as well as I could to the Pulpit, in  
doing which something brushed by  
me, and almost threw me down.  
However I was not frightened, for  
I knew, that God Almighty would  
suffer nothing to hurt me.

At last, I found out the Pulpit,  
and having shut too the Door, I laid  
me down on the Mat and Cushion  
to sleep; when something thrust and  
pulled the Door, as I thought for  
Admittance, which prevented my go-  
ing to sleep. At last it cries, *Bow,*  
*wow, wow*; and I concluded it must  
be Mr. *Saunderson's* Dog, which had  
followed me from their House to  
Church, so I opened the Door, and  
called *Snip, Snip*, and the Dog jump-  
ed up upon me immediately. After  
this *Snip* and I lay down together,  
and

GOODY TWO-SHOES. • 55

and had a most comfortable Nap ; for when I awoke again it was almost light. I then walked up and down all the Isles of the Church to keep myself warm ; and though I went into the Vault, and trod on Lady *Ducklington's* Coffin, I saw no Ghost, and I believe it was owing to the Reason Mr. *Long* has given you, namely, that there is no such Thing to be seen. As to my Part, I would as soon lie all Night in the Church as in any other Place ; and I am sure that any little Boy or Girl, who is good, and loves God Almighty, and keeps his Commandments, may as safely lie in the Church, or the Church-yard, as any where else, if they take Care not to get Cold ; for I am sure there are no Ghosts, either to hurt, or to frighten them ; though any one possessed of Fear

56     *The Renowned History of*  
might have taken Neighbour *Saunders*'s Dog with his cold Nose for a Ghost; and if they had not been undeceived, as I was, would never have thought otherwise. All the Company acknowledged the Justness of the Observation, and thanked Little *Two-Shoes* for her Advice.

#### R E F L E C T I O N .

After this, my dear Children, I hope you will not believe any foolish Stories that ignorant, weak, or designing People may tell you about *Ghosts*; for the Tales of *Ghosts*, *Witches*, and *Fairies*, are the Frolicks of a distempered Brain. No wise Man ever saw either of them. Little *Margery* you see was not afraid; no, she had *good Sense*, and a *good Conscience*, which is a Cure for all these imaginary Evils.

C H A P.



## C H A P. VIII.

*Of something which happened to Little Two-Shoes in a Barn, more dreadful than the Ghost in the Church ; and how she returned Good for Evil to her Enemy Sir Timothy.*

SOME Days after this a more dreadful Accident befel Little Madge. She happened to be coming late from teaching, when it rained, thundered, and lightened, and therefore she took Shelter in a Farmer's Barn



at a Distance from the Village. Soon after, the Tempest drove in four Thieves, who, not seeing such a little creep-mouse Girl as *Two-Shoes*, lay down on the Hay next to her, and began to talk over their Exploits, and to settle Plans for future Robberies. Little *Margery* on hearing them, covered herself with Straw. To be sure she was sadly frightened, but her good Sense

Sense taught her, that the only Security she had was in keeping herself concealed ; therefore she laid very still, and breathed very softly. About Four o'Clock these wicked People came to a Resolution to break both Sir *William Dove's* House, and Sir *Timothy Gripe's*, and by Force of Arms to carry off all their Money, Plate and Jewels ; but as it was thought then too late, they agreed to defer it till the next Night. After laying this Scheme they all set out upon their Pranks, which greatly rejoiced *Margery*, as it would any other little Girl in her Situation. Early in the Morning she went to Sir *William*, and told him the whole of their Conversation. Upon which, he asked her Name, gave her Something, and bid her call at his House the Day following. She also went to Sir *Timothy*, notwithstanding

60     *The Renowned History of*  
standing he had used her so ill ; for  
she knew it was her Duty to *do Good*  
*for Evil*. As soon as he was informed  
who she was, he took no Notice  
of her ; upon which she desired to  
speak to Lady *Gripe* ; and having in-  
formed her Ladyship of the Affair,  
she went her Way. This Lady had  
more Sense than her Husband, which  
indeed is not a singular Case ; for in-  
stead of despising Little *Margery* and  
her Information, she privately set  
People to guard the House. The  
Robbers divided themselves, and  
went about the Time mentioned to  
both Houses, and were surprized by  
the Guards, and taken. Upon exa-  
mining these Wretches, one of which  
turned Evidence, both Sir *William*  
and Sir *Timothy* found that they owed  
their Lives to the Discovery made by  
Little *Margery* ; and the first took  
great

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 61

great Notice of her, and would no longer let her lie in a Barn; but Sir Timothy only said, that he was ashamed to owe his Life to the Daughter of one who was his Enemy; so true it is, *that a proud Man seldom forgives those he has injured.*

CHAP. IX.

*How Little Margery was made Principal of a Country College.*

**M**R S. Williams, of whom I have given a particular Account in my *New Year's Gift*, and who kept a College for instructing little Gentlemen and Ladies in the Science of A, B, C, was at this Time very old and infirm, and wanted to decline that important Trust. This being told to Sir William Dove, who lived  
in

62     *The Renowned History of*  
in the Parish, he sent for Mrs. *Williams*, and desired she would examine *Little Two-Shoes*, and see whether she was qualified for the Office.—— This was done, and Mrs. *Williams* made the following Report in her Favour, namely, *that Little Margery was the best Scholar, and had the best Head, and the best Heart of any one she had examined.* All the Country had a great Opinion of Mrs. *Williams*, and this Character gave them also a great Opinion of Mrs. *Margery*; for so we must now call her.

This Mrs. *Margery* thought the happiest Period of her Life; but more Happiness was in Store for her. God Almighty heaps up Blessings for all those who love him, and though for a Time he may suffer them to be poor and distressed, and hide his good Purposes from human Sight, yet in  
the

GOODY TWO-SHOES. 63

the End they are generally crowned with Happiness here, and no one can doubt of their being so hereafter.

On this Occasion the following Hymn, or rather a Translation of the twenty-third Psalm, is said to have been written, and was soon after published in the *Spectator*.

I.

The Lord my Pasture shall prepare,  
And feed me with a Shepherd's Care :  
His Presence shall my Wants supply,  
And guard me with a watchful Eye ;  
My Noon-day Walks he shall attend,  
And all my Midnight Hours defend.

II.

When in the sultry Glebe I faint,  
Or on the thirsty Mountain pant ;  
To fertile Vales and dewy Meads,  
My weary wand'ring Steps he leads ;  
Where peaceful Rivers, soft and slow,  
Amid the verdant Landkip flow.

III. Tho'

## III.

Tho' in the Paths of Death I tread,  
With gloomy Horrors overspread,  
My stedfast Heart shall fear no Ill,  
For thou, O Lord, art with me still ;  
Thy friendly Crook shall give me Aid,  
And guide me thro' the dreadful Shade.

## IV.

Tho' in a bare and rugged Way,  
Thro' devious lonely Wilds I stray,  
Thy Bounty shall my Pains beguile :  
The barren Wilderness shall smile,  
With sudden Greens & herbage crown'd,  
And Streams shall murmur all around.

Here ends the History of Little *Two Shoes*. Those who would know how she behaved after she came to be Mrs. *Margery Two-Shoes* must read the Second Part of this Work, in which an Account of the Remainder of her Life, her Marriage, and Death are set forth at large, according to Act of Parliament. The



The Renowned

H I S T O R Y  
O F

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.

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P A R T II.

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I N T R O D U C T I O N.

**I**N the first Part of this Work, the young Student has read, and I hope with Pleasure and Improvement, the History of this Lady, while she was known and distinguished by the Name of *Little Two-Shoes*; we are now come to a Period of her Life when that Name was discarded, and a more eminent one bestowed upon her,  
E I mean,

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**I** mean that of *Mrs. Margery Two-Shoes* : For as she was now President of the A, B, C College, it became necessary to exalt her in Title as well as in Place.

No sooner was she settled in this Office, but she laid every possible Scheme to promote the Welfare and Happiness of all her Neighbours, and especially of the Little Ones, in whom she took great Delight, and all those whose Parents could not afford to pay for their Education, she taught for nothing, but the Pleasure she had in their Company, for you are to observe, that they were very good, or were soon made so by her good Management.

C H A P.

C H A P. I.

*Of her School, her Ushers, or Assistants,  
and her Manne · of Teaching.*

WE have already informed the Reader, that the School where she taught, was that which was before kept by Mrs. *Williams*, whose Character you may find in my *New Year's Gift*. The Room was large, and as she knew, that Nature intended Children should be always in Action, she placed her different Letters, or Alphabets, all round the School, so that every one was obliged to get up to fetch a Letter, or to spell a Word, when it came to their Turn ; which not only kept them in Health, but fixed the Letters and Points firmly in their Minds.

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She had the following Assistants or Ushers to help her, and I will tell you how she came by them. Mrs. *Margery*, you must know, was very humane and compassionate ; and her Tenderness extended not only to all Mankind, but even to all Animals that were not noxious ; as your's ought to do, if you would be happy here, and go to Heaven hereafter. These are God Almighty's Creatures as well as we. He made both them and us ; and for wise Purposes, best known to himself, placed them in this World to live among us ; so that they are our fellow Tenants of the Globe. How then can People dare to torture and wantonly destroy God Almighty's Creatures ? They as well as you are capable of feeling Pain, and of receiving Pleasure, and how can you, who want to be made happy

py

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 63

py yourself, delight in making your fellow Creatures miserable? Do you think the poor Birds, whose Nest and young ones that wicked Boy *Dick Wilson* ran away with Yesterday, do not feel as much Pain, as your Father and Mother would have felt, had any one pulled down their House and ran away with you? To be sure they do. *Mrs. Two-Shoes* used to speak of those Things, and of naughty Boys throwing at Cocks, torturing Flies, and whipping Horses and Dogs, with Tears in her Eyes, and would never suffer any one to come to her School who did so.

One Day, as she was going through the next Village, she met with some wicked Boys who had got a young Raven, which they were going to throw at, she wanted to get the poor Creature out of their cruel Hands,

70    *The Renowned History of*  
and therefore gave them a Penny for  
him, and brought him home. She  
called his Name *Ralph*, and a fine  
Bird he is. Do look at him.



and remember what *Solomon* says, *The*  
*Eye that despiseth his Father, and re-*  
*gardeth not the Distress of his Mother, the*  
*Ravens of the Valley shall peck it out, and*  
*the young Eagles eat it.* Now this Bird  
she taught to speak, to spell and to read;  
and as he was particularly fond of play-  
ing

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 71*  
ing with the large Letters, the Children  
used to call this *Ralph's Alphabet*.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M  
N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z.

He always sat at her Elbow, as you  
see in the first Picture, and when any  
of the Children were wrong, she used  
to call out, *Put them right Ralph*.

Some Days after she had met with  
the Raven, as she was walking in the  
Fields, she saw some naughty Boys,  
who had taken a Pidgeon, and tied a  
String to its Leg, in order to let it  
fly, and draw it back again when  
they pleased ; and by this Means they  
tortured the poor Animal with the  
Hopes of Liberty and repeated Dis-  
appointment. This Pidgeon she also  
bought, and taught him how to spell  
and read, though not to talk, and  
he performed all those extraordina-

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ry Things which are recorded of  
the famous Bird, that was some Time  
since advertised in the *Haymarket*,  
and visited by most of the great Peo-  
ple in the Kingdom. This Pidgeon  
was a very pretty Fellow, and the  
called him *Tom*. See here he is.



And as the Raven *Ralpb* was fond of  
the large Letters, *Tom* the Pidgeon  
took Care of the small ones, of which  
he composed this Alphabet.

a b



*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 73

a b c d e f g h i j k l m  
n o p q r s t u v w x y z.

The Neighbours knowing that *Mrs. Two Shoes* was very good, as to be sure nobody was better, made her a Present of a little Sky-lark, and a fine Bird he is.



Now

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Now as many People, even at that Time had learned to lie in Bed long in the Morning, she thought the Lark might be of Use to her and her Pupils, and tell them when to get up.

*For he that is fond of his Bed, and lays 'till Noon, lives but half his Days, the rest being lost in Sleep, which is a Kind of Death.*

Some Time after this a poor Lamb had lost its Dam, and the Farmer being about to kill it, she bought it of him, and brought it home with her to play with the Children, and teach them when to go to Bed; for it was a Rule with the wise Men of that Age (and a very good one, let me tell you) to

*Rise*

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 75

*Rise with the Lark, and lie down with  
the Lamb.*

This Lamb she called *Will*, and a  
pretty Fellow he is ; do, look at him.



No sooner was *Tippy* the Lark and  
*Will* the Ba-lamb brought into the  
School, but that sensible Rogue  
*Ralph*, the Raven, composed the  
follow-

76 *The Renowned History of*  
following Verse, which every little  
good Boy and Girl should get by  
Heart.

*Early to Bed, and early to rise ;  
Is the Way to be healthy, and weal-  
thy, and wise.*

A sly Rogue ; but it is true enough ;  
for those who do not go to Bed early  
cannot rise early ; and those who do  
not rise early cannot do much Busi-  
ness. Pray, let this be told at the  
Court, and to People who have  
Routs and Rackets.

Soon after this, a Present was made  
to Mrs. Margery of little Dog *Jum-  
per*, and a pretty Dog he is. Pray,  
look at him.

*Jumper,*



*Jumper, Jumper, Jumper!* He is always in a good Humour, and playing and jumping about, and therefore he was called *Jumper*. The Place assigned for *Jumper* was that of keeping the Door, so that he may be called the Porter of the College, for he would let nobody go out, or any one come in, without the Leave of his Mistress. See how he fits, a saucy Rogue.  
*Billy*

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*Billy* the Ba-lamb was a chearful Fellow, and all the Children were fond of him, wherefore Mrs. *Two-Shoes* made it a Rule, that those who behaved best should have *Will* home with them at Night to carry their Satchel or Basket at his Back, and bring it in the Morning. See what a fine Fellow he is, and how he trudges along.

C H A P. II.

*A Scene of Distress in the School.*

**I**T happened one Day, when Mrs. *Two-Shoes* was diverting the Children after Dinner, as she usually did with some innocent Games, or entertaining and instructive Stories, that a Man arrived with the melancholy News of *Sally Jexes's* Father being  
thrown

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 79

thrown from his Horse, and thought past all Recovery; nay, the Messenger said, that he was seemingly dying, when he came away. Poor *Sally* was greatly distressed, as indeed were all the School, for she dearly loved her Father, and *Mrs. Two-Shoes*, and all the Children dearly loved her. It is generally said, that we never know the real Value of our Parents or Friends till we have lost them; but poor *Sally* felt this by Affection, and her Mistress knew it by Experience. All the School were in Tears, and the Messenger was obliged to return; but before he went, *Mrs. Two-Shoes*, unknown to the Children, ordered *Tom Pidgeon* to go home with the Man, and bring a Letter to inform her how *Mr. Jones* did. They set out together,  
and

80    *The* Renowned History of  
and the Pidgeon rode on the Man's  
Head, (as you see here) for



the Man was able to carry the Pidgeon, though the Pidgeon was not able to carry the Man, if he had, they would have been there much sooner, for *Tom* Pidgeon was *very good*, and never staid on an Errand.

Soon after the Man was gone the  
Pidgeon



Pidgeon was lost, and the Concern the Children were under for Mr. Jones and little Sally was in some Measure diverted, and Part of their Attention turned after Tom, who was a great Favourite, and consequently much bewailed. Mrs. Margery, who knew the great Use and Necessity of teaching Children to submit cheerfully to the Will of Providence, bid them wipe away their Tears, and then kissing Sally, you must be a good Girl, says she, and depend upon God Almighty for his Blessing and Protection; *for he is a Father to the Fatherless, and defendeth all those who put their Trust in him.* She then told them a Story, which I shall relate in as few Words as possible.

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*The History of Mr. Lovewell, Father  
to Lady Lucy.*

Mr. *Lovewell* was born at *Bath*, and apprenticed to a laborious Trade in *London*, which being too hard for him, he parted with his Master by Consent, and hired himself as a common Servant to a Merchant in the City. Here he spent his leisure Hours not as Servants too frequently do, in Drinking and Schemes of Pleasure, but in improving his Mind; and among other Acquirements, he made himself a complete Master of Accompts. His Sobriety, Honesty, and the Regard he paid to his Master's Interest, greatly recommended him in the whole Family, and he had several Offices of Trust committed to his Charge, in which he acquitted

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 83

acquitted himself so well, that the Merchant removed him from the Stable into the Counting-house.

Here he soon made himself Master of the Business, and became so useful to the Merchant, that in regard to his faithful Services, and the Affection he had for him, he married him to his own Niece, a prudent agreeable young Lady; and gave him a Share in the Business. See what Honestly and Induitry will do for us. Half the great Men in *London*, I am told, have made themselves by this Means, and who would but be honest and industrious, when it is so much our Interest and our Duty.

After some Years the Merchant died, and left Mr. *Lovewell* possessed of many fine Ships at Sea, and much Money, and he was happy in a Wife, who had brought him a Son and two

F 2

Daugh.

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Daughters, all dutiful and obedient.  
The Treasures and good Things,  
however, of this Life are so uncertain,  
that a Man can never be happy,  
unless he lays the Foundation for  
it in his own Mind. So true is that  
Copy in our Writing Books, which  
tells us, that *a contented Mind is a continual Feast.*

After some Years successful Trade,  
he thought his Circumstances sufficient  
to insure his own Ships, or, in  
other Words, to send his Ships and  
Goods to Sea without being insured  
by others, as is customary among  
Merchants; when, unfortunately for  
him, four of them richly laden were  
lost at Sea. This he supported with  
becoming Resolution; but the next  
Mail brought him Advice, that nine  
others were taken by the *French*, with  
whom we were then at War; and this,

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES 85

together with the Failure of three foreign Merchants whom he had trusted, completed his Ruin. He was then obliged to call his Creditors together, who took his Effects, and being angry with him for the imprudent Step of not insuring his Ships, left him destitute of all Subsistence. Nor did the Flatterers of his Fortune, those who had lived by his Bounty when in his Prosperity, pay the least Regard either to him or his Family. So true is another Copy, that you will find in your Writing Book, which says, *Misfortune tries our Friends*. All these Slights of his pretended Friends, and the ill Usage of his Creditors, both he and his Family bore with Christian Fortitude; but other Calamities fell upon him, which he felt more sensibly.

in this Distress, one of his Relations,

86    *The Renowned History of*  
tions, who lived at *Florence*, offered  
to take his Son; and another,  
who lived at *Barbadoes*, sent for  
one of his Daughters. The Ship  
which his Son sailed in was cast away,  
and all the Crew supposed to be lost;  
and the Ship, in which his Daughter  
went a Passenger, was taken by Py-  
rates, and one Post brought the mi-  
serable Father an Account of the  
Loss of his two Children. This was  
the severest Stroke of all: It made  
him compleatly wretched, and he  
knew it must have a dreadful Effect  
on his Wife and Daughter; he there-  
fore endeavoured to conceal it from  
them. But the perpetual Anxiety he  
was in, together with the Loss of his  
Appetite and Want of Rest, soon alarm-  
ed his Wife. She found something  
was labouring in his Breast, which  
was concealed from her; and one  
Night

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 87

Night being disturbed in a Dream, with what was ever in his Thoughts, and calling out upon his dear Children; she awoke him, and insisted upon knowing the Cause of his Inquietude. *Nothing, my Dear, nothing,* says he, *The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away, blessed be the Name of the Lord.* This was sufficient to alarm the poor Woman; she lay till his Spirits were composed, and as she thought asleep, then stealing out of Bed, got the Keys and opened his Bureau, where she found the fatal Account. In the Height of her Distractions, she flew to her Daughter's Room, and waking her with her Shrieks, put the Letters into her Hands. The young Lady, unable to support this Load of Misery, fell into a Fit, from which it was thought she never could have been recovered.

F 4

How.

28 *The Renowned History of*

However, at last she revived; but the Shock was so great, that it entirely deprived her of her Speech.

Thus loaded with Misery, and unable to bear the Sights and Disdain of those who had formerly professed themselves Friends, this unhappy Family retired into a Country, where they were unknown, in order to hide themselves from the World; when, to support their Independency, the Father laboured as well as he could at Husbandry, and the Mother and Daughter sometimes got spinning and knitting Work, to help to furnish the Means of Subsistence; which however was so precarious and uncertain, that they often, for many Weeks together, lived on nothing but Cabbage and Bread boiled in Water. But God never forsaketh the Righteous, nor suffereth those to  
perish



*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 89

perish who put their Trust in him. At this Time a Lady, who was just come to England, sent to take a pleasant Seat ready furnished in that Neighbourhood, and the Person who was employed for the Purpose, was ordered to deliver a Bank Note of an hundred Pounds to Mr. *Lovewell*, another hundred to his Wife, and fifty to the Daughter, desiring them to take Possession of the House, and get it well aired against she came down, which would be in two or three Days at most. This, to People who were almost starving, was a sweet and seasonable Relief, and they were all solicitous to know their Benefactress, but of that the Messenger himself was too ignorant to inform them. However, she came down sooner than was expected, and with Tears embraced them again and again :

90 *The Renowned History of*  
gain: After which she told the Fa-  
ther and Mother she had heard from  
their Daughter, who was her Ac-  
quaintance, and that she was well  
and on her Return to England. This  
was the agreeable Subject of their  
Conversation till after Dinner, when  
drinking their Healths, she again  
with Tears saluted them, and falling  
upon her Knees asked their Blessings,



Tis impossible to express the mutual  
Joy

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 91

Joy which this occasioned. Their Conversation was made up of the most endearing Expressions, intermingled with Tears and Caresses. Their Torrent of Joy, however, was for a Moment interrupted, by a Chariot which stopped at the Gate, and which brought as they thought a very unseasonable Visitor, and therefore she sent to be excused from seeing Company.



But

But this had no Effect, for a Gentleman richly dressed jumped out of the Chariot, and pursuing the Servant into the Parlour saluted them round, who were all astonished at his Behaviour. But when the Tears trickled from his Cheeks, the Daughter, who had been some Years dumb, immediately cried out, *my Brother ! my Brother ! my Brother !* and from that Instant recovered her Speech. The mutual Joy which this occasioned, is better felt than expressed. Those who have proper Sentiments of Humanity, Gratitude, and filial Piety will rejoice at the Event, and those who have a proper Idea of the Goodness of God, and his gracious Providence, will from this, as well as other Instances of his Goodness and Mercy, glorify his holy Name, and magnify his Wisdom and Power, who is a  
Shield

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 93

Shield to the Righteous, and defendeth all those who put their Trust in him.

As you, my dear Children, may be solicitous to know how this happy Event was brought about, I must inform you, that Mr. *Loverwell's* Son, when the Ship foundered, had with some others got into the long Boat, and was taken up by a Ship at Sea, and carried to the East Indies, where in a little Time he made a large Fortune; and the Pirates who took his Daughter, attempted to rob her of her Chastity; but finding her Inflexible, and determined to die rather than to submit, some of them behaved to her in a very cruel Manner; but others, who had more Honour and Generosity, became her Defenders; upon which a Quarrel arose between them, and the Captain, who was the worst  
of

94    *The Renowned History of*  
of the Gang, being killed, the rest of  
the Crew carried the Ship into a  
Port of the *Manilla* Islands, belonging  
to the *Spaniards* ; where, when her  
Story was known, she was treated  
with great Respect, and courted by  
a young Gentleman, who was taken  
ill of a Fever, and died before the  
Marriage was agreed on, but left her  
his whole Fortune.

You see, my dear *Sally*, how wonderfully these People were preserved, and made happy after such extreme Distress ; we are therefore never to despair, even under the greatest Misfortunes, for God Almighty is All-powerful and can deliver us at any Time. Remember *Jeb*, but I think you have not read so far, take the Bible, *Billy Jones*, and read the History of that good and patient Man. At this Instant something was heard  
to

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 95  
to flap at the Window, *Wow, wow,*  
*wow,* says Jumper, and attempted  
to leap up and open the Door, at  
which the Children were surprized ;  
but *Mrs. Margery* knowing what it  
was, opened the Casement, as *Noah*  
did the Window of the Ark, and  
drew in *Tom Pidgeon* with a Letter,  
and see here he is. .



As soon as he was placed on the  
Table, he walked up to little *Sally*.  
and

96    *The Renowned History of*  
and dropping the Letter, cried, *Co,*  
*Go, Coo,* as much as to say, *there read*  
*it.* Now this poor Pidgeon had tra-  
velled fifty Miles in about an Hour,  
to bring *Sally* this Letter, and who  
would destroy such pretty Creatures.  
——But let us read the Letter.

*My dear Sally,*

God Almighty has been very mer-  
ciful, and restored your Pappa to us  
again, who is now so well as to be  
able to sit up. I hear you are a good  
Girl, my Dear, and I hope you will  
never forget to praise the Lord for  
this his great Goodness and Mercy  
to us——What a sad Thing it would  
have been if your Father had died,  
and left both you and me, and little  
*Tommy* in Distress, and without a  
Friend: Your Father sends his Bles-  
sing



Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 97  
sing with mine — Be good, my dear  
Child, and God Almighty will also  
bless you, whose Blessing is above all  
Things.

*I am, my Dear Sally,*

*Your ever affectionate Mother,*

MARTHA JONES.

### C H A P. III.

*Of the amazing Sagacity and Instinct  
of a little Dog.*

**S** O O N after this, a dreadful Ac-  
cident happened in the School.  
It was on a *Thursday* Morning, I ve-  
ry well remember, when the Chil-  
dren having learned their Lessons  
soon, she had given them Leave to  
G play.

98     *The Renowned History of*  
play, and they were all running about the School, and diverting themselves with the Birds and the Lamb ; at this Time the Dog, all of a sudden, laid hold of his Mistress's Apron, and endeavoured to pull her out of the School. She was at first surprized, however, she followed him to see what he intended. No sooner had he led her into the Garden, but he ran back, and pulled out one of the Children in the same manner ; upon which she ordered them all to leave the School immediately, and they had not been out five Minutes, before the Top of the House fell in. What a miraculous Deliverance was here ! How gracious ! How good was God Almighty, to save all these Children from Destruction, and to make Use of such an Instrument, as a little sagacious Animal to accomplish his  
his

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 99  
his Divine Will. I should have observed, that as soon as they were all in the Garden, the Dog came leaping round them to express his Joy, and when the House was fallen, laid himself down quietly by his Mistress.

Some of the Neighbours, who saw the School fall, and who were in great Pain for *Margery* and the little ones, soon spread the News through the Village, and all the Parents, terrified for their Children, came crowding in Abundance ; they had, however, the Satisfaction to find them all safe, and upon their Knees, with their Mistress, giving God thanks for their happy Deliverance.

*ADVICE from the MAN in the MOON.*

*Jumper, Jumper, Jumper*, what a pretty Dog he is, and how sensible ?

G 2

Had

Had Mankind half the Sagacity of *Jumper*, they would guard against Accidents of this Sort, by having a public Survey, occasionally made of all the Houses in every Parish (especially of those, which are old and decayed) and not suffer them to remain in a crazy State, 'till they fall down on the Heads of the poor Inhabitants, and crush them to Death. Why, it was but Yesterday, that a whole House fell down in *Grace-church-street*, and another in *Queen's-street*, and an hundred more are to tumble, before this Time twelve Months; so Friends, take Care of yourselves, and tell the Legislature, they ought to take Care for you. How can you be so careless? Most of your Evils arise from Carelessness and Extravagance, and yet you excuse yourselves, and lay the Fault upon

*Mrs. MARGERY Two-Shoes.* 101  
upon Fortune. Fortune is a Fool,  
and you are a Blockhead, if you put  
it in her Power to play Tricks with  
you.

*Yours,*

*The MAN in the MOON.*

You are not to wonder, my dear  
Reader, that this little Dog should  
have more Sense than you, or your  
Father, or your Grandfather.

Though God Almighty has made  
Man the Lord of the Creation, and  
endowed him with Reason, yet in  
many Respects, he has been altoge-  
ther as bountiful to other Creatures  
of his forming. Some of the Senses  
of other Animals are more acute  
than ours, as we find by daily Ex-  
perience. You know this little Bird,

G 3

*sweet*



*sweet Jug, Jug, Jug, 'tis a Nightingale.* This little Creature, after she has entertained us with her Songs all the Spring, and bred up her little ones, flies into a foreign Country, and finds her Way over the Great Sea, without any of the Instruments and Helps which Men are obliged to make Use of for that Purpose. Was you as wise as the Nightingale,  
you

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 103

you might make all the Sailors happy, and have twenty thousand Pounds for teaching them the Longitude.

You would not think *Ralph* the Raven half so wise and so good as he is, though you see him here reading his book. Yet when the Prophet *Elijah*, was obliged to fly from *Ahab* King of *Israel*, and hide himself in a Cave, the Ravens, at the Command of God Almighty, fed him every Day, and preserved his Life.

*And the Word of the Lord came unto Elijah, saying, Hide thyself by the Brook Cherith, that is before Jordan; and I have commanded the Ravens to feed thee there. And the Ravens brought him Bread and Flesh in the Morning, and Bread and Flesh in the Evening, and he drank of the Brook,* Kings, B. 1. C. 17.

And the pretty Pidgeon when the

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World was drowned, and he was confined with *Noah* in the Ark, was sent forth by him to see whether the Waters were abated. *And he sent forth a Dove from him, to see if the Waters were abated from off the Face of the Ground. And the Dove came in to him in the Evening, and lo, in her Mouth was an Olive Leaf plucked off : So Noah knew that the Waters were abated from off the Earth. Gen. viii. 8. 11.*

As these, and other Animals, are so sensible and kind to us, we ought to be tender and good to them, and not beat them about, and kill them, and take away their young ones, as many wicked Boys do. Does not the Horse and the Ass carry you and your burthens ; don't the Ox plough your Ground, the Cow give you Milk, the Sheep cloath your Back,  
the



*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 10,  
the Dog watch your House, the  
Goose find you in Quills to write  
with, the Hen bring Eggs for your  
Custards and Puddings, and the Cock  
call you up in the Morning, when  
you are lazy, and like to hurt your-  
selves by laying too long in Bed ? If  
so, how can you be so cruel to them,  
and abuse God Almighty's good  
Creatures ? Go, naughty Boy, go ;  
be sorry for what you have done, and  
do so no more, that God Almighty  
may forgive you. *Amen*, say I, again  
and again. God will bless you, but  
not unless you are merciful and good.

The downfall of the School, was a  
great Misfortune to *Mrs. Margery* ;  
for she not only lost all her Books,  
but was destitute of a Place to teach  
in ; but Sir William *Dove*, being in-  
formed of this, ordered the House to  
be built at his own Expence, and  
'till

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'till that could be done, Farmer *Grove*  
was so kind, as to let her have his  
large Hall to teach in.

The House built by Sir *William*,  
had a Statue erected over the Door of  
a Boy sliding on the Ice, and under it  
were these Lines, written by Mrs.  
*Two-Shoes*, and engraved at her Ex-  
pence.



On

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.*

**ON SIN. A SIMILE.**

As a poor Urchin on the Ice,  
When he has tumbl'd once or twice,  
With cautious Step, and trembling  
goes,  
The drop-stile Pendant on his Nose,  
And trudges on to seek the Shore,  
Resolv'd to trust the Ice no more :  
But meeting with a daring Mate,  
Who often us'd to slide and skate,  
Again is into Danger led,  
And falls again, and breaks his head.  
So Youth when first they're drawn  
to sin,  
And see the Danger they are in,  
Would gladly quit the thorney Way,  
And think it is unsafe to stay ;  
But meeting with their wicked Train,  
Return with them to sin again :  
With them the Paths of Vice explore ;  
With them are ruin'd ever more.

**C H A P.**

*The Renowned History of*

C H A P. IV.

*What happened at Farmer Grove's ;  
and how she gratified him for the Use  
of his Room.*

**W**HILE at Mr. Grove's, which was in the Heart of the Village, she not only taught the Children in the Day Time, but the Farmer's Servants, and all the Neighbours, to read and write in the Evening ; and it was a constant Practice before they went away, to make them all go to Prayers, and sing Psalms. By this Means, the People grew extremely regular, his Servants were always at Home, instead of being at the Ale-house, and he had more Work done than ever. This gave

gave not only *Mr. Grove*, but all the Neighbours, an high Opinion of her good Sense and prudent Behaviour : And she was so much esteemed, that most of the Differences in the Parish were left to her Decision ; and if a Man and Wife quarrell'd (which sometimes happened in that Part of the Kingdom) both Parties certainly came to her for Advice. Every Body knows, that *Martha Wilson* was a passionate scolding Jade, and that *John* her husband, was a furly ill-temper'd Fellow. These were one Day brought by the Neighbours for *Margery* to talk to them, when they fairly quarrell'd before her, and were going to Blows ; but she stepping between them, thus address'd the Husband ; *John*, says she, you are a Man, and ought to have more Sense than to fly  
in

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in a Passion, at every Word that is  
said amiss by your Wife; and *Mar-*  
*tha*, says she, you ought to know  
your Duty better, than to say any  
Thing to aggravate your Husband's  
Resentment. These frequent Quar-  
rels, arise from the Indulgence of  
your violent Passions; for I know,  
you both love one another, notwith-  
standing what has passed between  
you. Now, pray tell me *John*, and  
tell me *Martha*, when you have had  
a Quarrel the over Night, are you  
not both sorry for it the next Day?  
They both declared that they were :  
Why then, says she, I'll tell you how  
to prevent this for the future, if you  
will both promise to take my Advice.  
They both promised her. You know,  
says she, that a small Spark will set  
Fire to Tinder, and that Tinder  
properly

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 111*

properly placed will fire a House ; an angry Word is with you as that Spark, for you are both as touchy as Tinder, and very often make your own House too hot to hold you. To prevent this, therefore, and to live happily for the future, you must solemnly agree, that if one speaks an angry Word, the other will not answer, 'till he or she has distinctly called over all the Letters in the Alphabet, and the other not reply, 'till he has told twenty ; by this Means your Passions will be stifled, and Reason will have Time to take the Rule.

This is the best Recipe that was ever given for a married Couple to live in Peace : Though *John* and his Wife frequently attempted to quarrel afterwards, they never could get their Passions to any considerable Height,  
for

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for there was something so droll in thus carrying on the Dispute, that before they got to the End of the Argument, they saw the Absurdity of it, laughed, kissed, and were Friends.

Just as Mrs. *Margery* had settled this Difference between *John* and his Wife, the Children (who had been sent out to play, while that Business was transacting) returned some in Tears, and others very disconsolate, for the Loss of a little Dormouse they were very fond of, and which was just dead. Mrs. *Margery*, who had the Art of moralizing and drawing Instructions from every Accident, took this Opportunity of reading them a Lecture on the Uncertainty of Life, and the Necessity of being always prepared for Death. You should  
get



*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 113

get up in the Morning, says she, and so conduct yourselves, as if that Day was to be your last, and lie down at Night, as if you never expected to see this World any more. This may be done, says she, without abating of your Chearfulness, for you are not to consider Death as an Evil, but as a Convenience, as an useful Pilot, who is to convey you to a Place of greater Happiness : Therefore, play my dear Children, and be merry; but be innocent and good. The good Man sets Death at Defiance, for his Darts are only dreadful to the Wicked.

After this, she permitted the Children to bury the little Dormouse, and desired one of them to write his Epitaph, and here it is.

H

*Epitaph*

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*Epitaph on a DORMOUSE, really  
written by a little BOY.*

I.

In Paper Case,  
Hard by this Place,  
Dead a poor Dormouse lies ;  
And soon or late,  
Summon'd by Fate,  
Each Prince, each Monarch dies.

II.

Ye Sons of Verse,  
While I rehearse,  
Attend instructive Rhyme ;  
No Sins had *Dor*,  
To answer for,  
Repent of yours in Time.

C H A P.

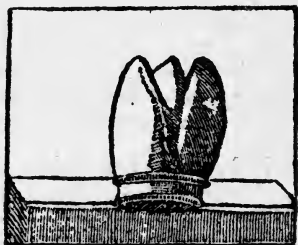
C H A P. V.

*The whole History of the Considering Cap, set forth at large for the Benefit of all whom it may concern.*

THE great Reputation Mrs. Margery acquired by composing Differences in Families, and especially, between Man and Wife, induced her to cultivate that Part of her Sytem of Morality and Œconomy, in order to render it more extensively useful. For this Purpose, she contrived what she called a Charm for the Passions; which was a considering Cap, almost as large as a Grenadier's, but of three equal Sides; on the first of which was written, I MAY BE WRONG; on the second, IT IS FIFTY TO ONE BUT YOU ARE;

H 2

and



and on the third, I'LL CONSIDER OF  
 IT. The other Parts on the out-side,  
 were filled with odd Characters, as  
 unintelligible as the Writings of the  
 old *Egyptians*; but within Side there  
 was a Direction for its Use, of the  
 utmost Consequence; for it strictly  
 enjoined the Possessor to put on the  
 Cap, whenever he found his Passions  
 begin to grow turbulent, and not to  
 deliver

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 117  
deliver a Word whilst it was on, but  
with great Coolness and Moderation.  
As this Cap was an universal Cure for  
Wrong-headedness, and prevented  
numberless Disputes and Quarrels, it  
greatly hurt the Trade of the poor  
Lawyers, but was of the utmost Ser-  
vice to the rest of the Community.  
They were bought by Husbands and  
Wives, who had themselves frequent  
Occasion for them, and sometimes  
lent them to their Children : They  
were also purchased in large Quanti-  
ties by Masters and Servants ; by  
young Folks, who were intent on  
Matrimony, by Judges, Jurymen,  
and even Physicians and Divines ;  
nay, if we may believe History, the  
Legislators of the Land did not dis-  
dain the Use of them ; and we are  
told, that when any important De-  
bate arose, *Cap, was the Word,* and

H 3

each

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each House looked like a grand Synod of *Egyptian* Priests. Nor was this Cap of less Use to Partners in Trade, for with these, as well as with Husband and Wife, if one was out of Humour, the other threw him the Cap, and he was obliged to put it on, and keep it till all was quiet. I myself saw thirteen Caps worn at a Time in one Family, which could not have subsisted an Hour without them ; and I was particularly pleased at Sir *Humphry Hufsum's*, to hear a little Girl, when her Father was out of Humour, ask her Mamma, *if she should reach down the Cap ?* These Caps, indeed, were of such Utility, that People of Sense never went without them ; and it was common in the Country, when a Booby made his Appearance, and talked Nonsense, to say, *he had no Cap in his Pocket.*

*Advice*



*Advice from* FRIAR BACON.

What was *Fortunatus's* Wishing Cap, when compared to this ? That Cap, is said to have conveyed People instantly from one Place to another ; but, as the Change of Place does not change the Temper and Disposition of the Mind, little Benefit can be expected from it ; nor indeed is much

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to be hoped from his famous Purse :  
That Purse, it is said, was never empty,  
and such a Purse, may be sometimes  
convenient ; but as Money will not  
purchase Peace, it is not necessary  
for a Man to encumber himself with  
a great deal of it. Peace and Happiness  
depend so much upon the State of a  
Man's own Mind, and upon the Use  
of the considering Cap, that it is ge-  
nerally his own Fault, if he is mise-  
rable. One of these Caps will last  
a Man his whole Life, and is a Dis-  
covery of much greater Importance  
to the Public than the Philosopher's  
Stone. Remember what was said by  
my Brazen Head, *Time is, Time was,*  
*Time is past* : Now the *Time is*, there-  
fore buy the Cap immediately, and  
make a proper Use of it, and be hap-  
py before the *Time is past*.

*Yours,* ROGER BACON.

CHAP.



CHAP. VI.

*How Mrs. MARGERY was taken up for a Witch, and what happened on that Occasion.*

AND so it is true? And they have taken up Mrs. *Margery* then, and accused her of being a Witch, only because she was wiser than some of her Neighbours! Mercy upon me! People stuff Children's Heads with Stories of Ghosts, Faries, Witches, and such Nonsense when they are young, and so they continue Fools all their Days. The whole World ought to be made acquainted with her Case, and here it is at their Service.

*The Case of Mrs. MARGERY.*

Mrs. *Margery*, as we have frequently observed, was always doing Good,  
and

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and thought she could never sufficiently gratify those who had done any Thing to serve her. These generous Sentiments, naturally led her to consult the Interest of Mr. Grove, and the rest of her Neighbours; and as most of their Lands were Meadow, and they depended much on their Hay, which had been for many Years greatly damaged by wet Weather, she contrived an Instrument to direct them when to mow their Grass with Safety, and prevent their Hay being spoiled. They all came to her for Advice, and by that Means got in their Hay without Damage, while most of that in the neighbouring Villages was spoiled.

This made a great Noise in the Country, and so provoked were the People in the other Parishes, that they accused her of being a Witch, and  
sent

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES* 123  
sent *Gaffer Goosecap*, a busy Fellow in  
other People's Concerns, to find out  
Evidence against her. This Wife-  
acre happened to come to her School,  
when she was walking about with the  
Raven on one Shoulder, the Pidgeon  
on the other, the Lark on her Hand,  
and the Lamb and the Dog by her  
Side; which indeed made a droll  
Figure, and so surprized the Man,  
that he cried out,



a Witch !

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a Witch! a Witch! upon this she laughing, answered, a Conjuror! a Conjuror! and so they parted; but it did not end thus, for a Warrant was issued out against Mrs. *Margery*, and she was carried to a Meeting of the Justices, whither all the Neighbours followed her.

At the Meeting, one of the Justices, who knew little of Life, and less of the Law, behaved very idly; and though no Body was able to prove any Thing against her, asked, who she could bring to her Character? *Who* can you bring against my Character, Sir, says she, there are People enough who would appear in my Defence, -were it necessary; but I never supposed that any one here could be so weak, as to believe there was any such Thing as a Witch. If I am a Witch, this is my Charm,

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. 125

Charm, and (laying a Barometer or Weather Glas on the Table) it is with this, says she, that I have taught my Neighbours to know the State of the Weather. All the Company laughed, and Sir *William Dove*, who was on the Bench, asked her Accusers, how they could be such Fools, as to think there was any such Thing as a Witch. It is true, continued he, many innocent and worthy People have been abused and even murdered on this absurd and foolish Supposition; which is a Scandal to our Religion, to our Laws, to our Nation, and to common Sense; but I will tell you a Story.

There was in the West of *England* a poor industrious Woman, who laboured under the same evil Report, which this good Woman is accused of. Every Hog that died with the  
Murrain,

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Murrain, every Cow that slipt her  
Calf, she was accountable for: If a  
Horse had the Staggers, she was sup-  
posed to be in his Head; and when-  
ever the Wind blew a little harder  
than ordinary, *Goody Giles* was play-  
ing her Tricks, and riding upon a  
Broomstick in the Air. These, and  
a thousand other Phantasies, too ri-  
diculous to recite, possessed the Pates  
of the common People: Horse-shoes  
were nailed with the Heels upwards,  
and many Tricks made use of, to  
mortify the poor Creature; and such  
was their Rage against her, that they  
petitioned Mr. *Williams*, the Parson  
of the Parish, not to let her come to  
Church; and at last, even insisted  
upon it: But this he over-ruled, and  
allowed the poor old Woman a Nook  
in one of the Isles to herself, where  
she muttered over her Prayers in the  
best

best Manner she could. The Parish, thus disconcerted and enraged, withdrew the small Pittance they allowed for her Support, and would have reduced her to the Necessity of starving, had she not been still assisted by the benevolent Mr. *Williams*.

But I hasten to the Sequel of my Story, in which you will find, that the true Source from whence Witchcraft springs is *Poverty, Age, and Ignorance*; and that it is impossible for a Woman to pass for a Witch, unless she is *very poor, very old*, and lives in a Neighbourhood where the People are *void of common Sense*.

Some Time after, a Brother of her's died in *London*, who, though he would not part with a Farthing while he lived, at his Death was obliged to leave her five thousand Pounds, that he could not carry with him.

—This

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—This altered the Face of *Jane's* Affairs prodigiously : She was no longer *Jane*, alias *Joan Giles*, the ugly old Witch, but *Madam Giles*; her old ragged Garb was exchanged for one that was new and genteel; her greatest Enemies made their Court to her, even the Justice himself came to wish her Joy; and though several Hogs and Horses died, and the Wind frequently blew afterwards, yet *Madam Giles* was never supposed to have a Hand in it; and from hence it is plain, as I observed before, that a Woman must be *very poor, very old*, and live in a Neighbourhood, where the People are *very stupid*, before she can possibly pass for a Witch.

'Twas a Saying of Mr. *Williams*, who would sometimes be jocose, and had the Art of making even Satire agree-



*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 129

agreeable; that if ever *Jane* deserved the Character of a Witch, it was after this Money was left her; for that with her five thousand Pounds, she did more Acts of Charity and friendly Offices, than all the People of Fortune within fifty Miles of the Place.

After this, Sir *William* inveighed against the absurd and foolish Notions, which the Country People had imbibed concerning Witches, and Witchcraft, and having proved that there was no such Thing, but that all were the Effects of Folly and Ignorance, he gave the Court such an Account of *Mrs. Margery*, and her Virtue, good Sense, and prudent Behaviour, that the Gentlemen present were enamoured with her, and returned her public Thanks for the great Service she had done the Coun-

I

try;

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try. One Gentleman in particular,  
I mean Sir *Charles Jones*, had conceived such an high Opinion of her, that he offered her a considerable Sum to take the Care of his Family, and the Education of his Daughter, which, however, she refused; but this Gentleman, sending for her afterwards when he had a dangerous Fit of Illness, she went, and behaved so prudently in the Family, and so tenderly to him and his Daughter, that he would not permit her to leave his House, but soon after made her Proposals of Marriage. She was truly sensible of the Honour he intended her, but, though poor, she would not consent to be made a Lady, till he had effectually provided for his Daughter; for she told him, that Power was a dangerous Thing to be trusted with, and that a good Man  
or

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 131  
or Woman would never throw them-  
selves into the Road of Temptation.

All Things being settled, and the  
Day fixed, the Neighbours came in  
Crouds to see the Wedding; for they  
were all glad, that one who had been  
such a good little Girl, and was be-  
come such a virtuous and good Wo-  
man, was going to be made a Lady;  
but just as the Clergyman had opened  
his Book, a Gentleman richly dressed



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ran into the Church, and cry'd, Stop!  
stop! This greatly alarmed the Con-  
gregation, particularly the intend-  
ed Bride and Bridegroom, whom he  
first accosted, and desired to speak  
with them apart. After they had  
been talking some little Time, the  
People were greatly surprized to see  
Sir *Charles* stand Motionless, and his  
Bride cry, and faint away in the  
Stranger's Arms. This seeming Grief,  
however, was only a Prelude to a  
Flood of Joy, which immediately  
succeeded; for you must know, gentle  
Reader, that this Gentleman, so  
richly dressed and bedizened with  
Lace, was that identical little Boy,  
whom you before saw in the Sailor's  
Habit; in short, it was little *Tom*  
*Two-Shoes*, Mrs. *Margery's* Brother,  
who was just come from beyond Sea,  
where he had made a large Fortune,  
and

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 133

and hearing, as soon as he landed, of his Sister's intended Wedding, had rode Post, to see that a proper Settlement was made on her; which he thought she was now intitled to, as he himself was both able and willing to give her an ample Fortune. They soon returned to the Communion-Table, and were married in Tears, but they were Tears of Joy.

There is something wonderful in this young Gentleman's Preservation and Success in Life; which we shall acquaint the Reader of, in the History of his Life and Adventures, which will soon be published.

## C H A P. VII. and Last.

*The true Use of Riches.*

**T**HE Harmony and Affection that subsisted between this happy Couple, is inexpressible; but Time, which dissolves the closest Union, after six Years, severed Sir *Charles* from his Lady; for being seized with a violent Fever he died, and left her full of Grief, tho' possessed of a large Fortune.

We forgot to remark, that after her Marriage, *Lady Jones* (for so we must now call her) ordered the Chappel to be fitted up, and allowed the Chaplain a considerable Sum out of her own private Purse, to visit the Sick, and say Prayers every Day to all the People that could attend.

She

Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES. • 135

She also gave Mr. *Johnson* ten Guineas a Year, to preach a Sermon annually, on the Necessity and Duties of the marriage State, and on the Decease of Sir *Charles*; she gave him ten more, to preach yearly on the Subject of Death; she had put all the Parish into Mourning for the Loss of her Husband; and to those Men who attended this yearly Service, she gave Harvest Gloves, to their Wives Shoes and Stockings, and to all the Children little Books and Plumb-cakes: We must also observe, that she herself wove a Chaplet of Flowers, and before the Service, placed it on his Grave-stone; and a suitable Psalm was always sung by the Congregation.

About this Time, she heard that Mr. *Smith* was oppressed by Sir *Ti-*

l 4

*masby*

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 137  
wards inclined to sell it, he, in Consideration of the Aid Lady *Margery* had lent him during his Distress, made her the first Offer, and she purchased the Whole, and threw it into different Farms, that the Poor might be no longer under the Dominion of two over-grown Men.

This was a great Mortification to Sir *Timothy*, as well as to his Friend *Graspall*, who from this Time experienced nothing but Misfortunes, and was in a few Years so dispossessed of his Ill-gotten Wealth, that his Family were reduced to seek Subsistance from the Parish, at which those who had felt the Weight of his Iron Hand rejoiced; but Lady *Margery* desired, that his Children might be treated with Care and Tendernefs; *for they,* says she, *are no Ways accountable for the Actions of their Father.*

At



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*mothy Gripe*, the Justice, and his  
Friend *Graspall*, who endeavoured to  
deprive him of Part of his Tythes;  
upon which she, in Conjunction with  
her Brother, defended him, and the  
Cause was tried in *Westminster-hall*,  
where Mr. *Smith* gained a Verdict;  
and it appearing that Sir *Timothy*  
had behaved most scandalously, as a  
Justice of the Peace, he was struck  
off the List, and no longer permitted  
to act in that Capacity. This was a  
Cut to a Man of his imperious Dis-  
position, and this was followed by one  
yet more severe; for a Relation of his,  
who had an undoubted Right to the  
*Mouldwell* Estate, finding that it was  
possible to get the better at Law of a  
rich Man, laid Claim to it, brought his  
Action, and recovered the whole Ma-  
nor of *Mouldwell*; and being after-  
wards

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At her first coming into Power, she took Care to gratify her old Friends, especially Mr. and Mrs. *Smith*, whose Family she made happy.—She paid great Regard to the Poor, made their Interest her own, and to induce them to come regularly to Church, she ordered a Loaf, or the Price of a Loaf, to be given to every one who would accept of it. This brought many of them to Church, who by degrees learned their Duty, and then came on a more noble Principle. She also took Care to encourage Matrimony; and in order to induce her Tenants and Neighbours to enter into that happy State, she always gave the young Couple something towards House-keeping; and stood Godmother to all their Children, whom she had in Parties, every *Sunday* Evening, to teach them their Catechism, and

lectures

*Mrs. MARGERY TWO-SHOES.* 139

lecture them in Religion and Morality; after which she treated them with a Supper, gave them such Books as they wanted, and then dispatched them with her Blessing. Nor did she forget them at her Death, but left each a Legacy, as will be seen among other charitable Donations when we publish her Will, which we may do in some future Volume. There is one Request however so singular, that we cannot help taking some Notice of it in this Place; which is, that of her giving so many Acres of Land to be planted yearly with Potatoes, for all the Poor of any Parish who would come and fetch them for the Use of their Families; but if any took them to sell they were deprived of that Privilege ever after. And these Roots were planted and raised from the Rent arising from a Farm which she had assigned

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assigned over for that purpose. In short, she was a Mother to the Poor, a Physician to the Sick, and a Friend to all who were in Distress. Her Life was the greatest Blessing, and her Death the greatest Calamity that ever was felt in the Neighbourhood. A Monument, but without Inscription, was erected to her Memory in the Church-yard, over which the Poor as they pass weep continually, so that the Stone is ever bathed in Tears.

On this Occasion the following Lines were spoken extempore by a young Gentleman.

*How vain the Tears that fall from you,  
And here supply the Place of Dew?  
How vain to weep the happy Dead,  
Who now to heavenly Realms are fled?  
Repine no more, your Complaints forbear,  
And all prepare to meet them there.*  
The E N D.

# A P P E N D I X.

*The* GOLDEN DREAM; or, *the* INGENUOUS CONFESSION.



**T**O shew the Depravity of human Nature, and how apt the Mind is to be misled by Trinkets and false Appearances, Mrs. *Two-Shoes* does acknowledge, that after she became rich, she had like to have been too fond of Money; for on seeing her Husband receive a very large Sum, her Heart went pit pat, pit pat, all the Evening,

ing, and she began to think that Guineas were pretty Things. To suppress this Turbulence of Mind, which was a Symptom of approaching Avarice, she said her Prayers earlier than usual, and at Night had the following Dream; which I shall relate in her own Words.

“Methought, as I slept, a Genii stepped up to me with a *French* Commode, which having placed on my Head, he said, now go and be happy; for from henceforth every Thing you touch shall turn to Gold. Willing to try the Experiment, I gently touched the Bed-post and Furniture, which immediately became massy Gold burnished, and of surprizing Brightness. I then touched the Walls of the House, which assumed the same Appearance, and looked amazingly magnificent. Flated with this wonderful Gift, I rang hastily for my Maid to carry the joyful News to her Master, who, as I thought, was then walking in the Garden. *Sukey* came, but in the Extacy I was in, happening to touch her Hand, she became instantly an immoveable Statue.

Go,

Go, said I, and call your Master ; but she made no reply, nor could she stir. Upon this I shrieked, and in came my dear Husband, whom I ran to embrace ; when no sooner had I touched him, but he became good for nothing ; that is, good for nothing but his Weight in Gold ; and that you know could be nothing, where Gold was so plenty. At this instant up came another Servant with a Glass of Water, thinking me ill ; this I attempted to swallow, but no sooner did it touch my Mouth, than it became a hard solid Body, and unfit for drinking. My Distress now grew insupportable ! I had destroyed, as I thought, my dear Husband, and my favourite Servant ; and I plainly perceived, that I should die for want in the midst of so much Wealth. Ah, said I, why did I long for Riches ! Having enough already, why did I covet more ? Thus terrified, I began to rave, and beat my Breast, which awaked Sir Charles, who kindly called me from this State of Inquietude, and composed my Mind."

This

This Scene I have often considered as a Lesson, instructing me, that a Load of Riches bring, instead of Felicity, a Load of Troubles; and that the only Source of Happiness is *Contentment*. Go, therefore, you who have too much, and give it to those who are in want; so shall you be happy yourselves, by making others happy. This is a Precept from the Almighty, a Precept which must be regarded; for *The Lord is about your Paths, and about your Bed, and spieth out all your Ways.*

*An Anecdote, respecting TOM TWO-SHOES, communicated by a Gentleman, who is now writing the History of his Life.*

**I**T is generally known, that *Tom Two-Shoes* went to Sea when he was a very little Boy, and very poor; and that he returned a very great Man, and very rich; but no one knows how he acquired so much Wealth but myself, and a few  
Friends



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Friends, who have perused the Papers from which I am compiling the History of his Life.

After *Tom* had been at Sea some Years, he was unfortunately cast away, on that Part of the Coast of *Africa* inhabited by the *Hottentots*. Here he met with a strange Book, which the *Hottentots* did not understand, and which gave him some Account of *Prester John's* Country; and being a Lad of great Curiosity and Resolution he determined to see it; accordingly he set out on the Pursuit, attended by a young Lion, which he had tamed and made so fond of him, that he followed him like a Dog, and obeyed all his Commands; and indeed it was happy for him that he had such a Companion; for as his Road lay through large Woods and Forests, that were full of wild Beasts and without Inhabitants, he must have been soon starved or torn in Pieces, had he not been both fed and protected by this noble Animal.

K

*Tom*



*Tom* had provided himself with two Guns, a Sword, and as much Powder and Ball as he could carry; with these Arms, and such a Companion, it was mighty easy for him to get Food; for the Animals in these wild and extensive Forests, having never seen the Effects of a Gun, readily ran from the Lion, who hunted on one Side, to *Tom*, who hunted on the other, so that they were either caught by the Lion, or shot by his Master; and it was pleasant enough, after a  
hunting

hunting Match, and the Meat was dressed, to see how Cheek by Jowl. they sat down to Dinner.



When they came into the Land of Utopia, he discovered the Statue of a Man erected on an open Plain, which had this Inscription on the Pedestal : *On May-day in the Morning, when the Sun rises, I shall have a Head of Gold.* As it was now the latter End of April, he staid to see this wonderful Change ; and in the mean time, enquir-

ing of a poor Shepherd what was the Reason of the Statue being erected there, and with that Inscription, he was informed, that it was set up many Years ago by an *Arabian* Philosopher, who travelled all the World over in Search of a real Friend; that he lived with, and was extremely fond of a great Man who inhabited the next Mountain; but that on some Occasion they quarrelled, and the Philosopher, leaving the Mountain, retired into the Plain, where he erected this Statue with his own Hands, and soon after died. To this he added, that all the People for many Leagues round came there every *May* Morning, expecting to see the Stone-head turned to Gold.

*Tom* got up very early on the first of *May* to behold this amazing Change, and when he came near the Statue he saw a Number of People, who all ran away from him in the utmost Consternation, having never before seen a Lion follow a Man like a Lap-dog. Being thus left alone, he fixed his Eyes on the Sun, then rising with resplendent

splendent Majesty, and afterwards turned to the Statue, but could see no Change in the Stone.—Surely, says he to himself, there is some mystical Meaning in this! This Inscription must be an *Ænigma*, the hidden Meaning of which I will endeavour to find; for a Philosopher would never expect a Stone to be turned to Gold; accordingly he measured the Length of the Shadow, which the Statue gave on the Ground by the Sun shining on it, and marked that particular Part where the Head fell, then getting a *Chopness* (a Thing like a Spade) and digging, he discovered a Copper-chest, full of Gold, with this Inscription engraved on the Lid of it.

Thy WIT,  
 Oh Man! whoever thou art,  
 Hath disclos'd the *Ænigma*,  
 And discover'd the GOLDEN HEAD.  
 Take it and use it,  
 But use it with WISDOM;  
 For know,  
 That GOLD, properly employ'd,  
 K 3 May

May dispense Blessings,  
 And promote the Happiness of Mortals;  
 But when hoarded up,  
 Or misapply'd,  
 Is but Trash, that makes Mankind misc-  
 rable.

Remember  
 The unprofitable Servant,  
 Who hid his *Talent* in a Napkin;  
 And  
 The profligate Son,  
 Who squander'd away his Substance and  
 fed with the Swine.  
 As thou hast got the GOLDEN HEAD,  
 Observe the *Golden Mean*,  
 Be *Good* and be happy.

This Lesson, coming as it were from  
 the Dead, struck him with such Awe, and  
 Reverence for Piety and Virtue, that, before  
 he removed the Treasure, he kneeled down,  
 and earnestly and fervently prayed that he  
 might make a prudent, just and proper Use  
 of it. He then conveyed the Chest away;  
 but how he got it to *England*, the Reader  
 will

## A P P E N D I X. 158

will be informed in the History of his Life. It may not be improper, however, in this Place, to give the Reader some Account of the Philosopher who hid this Treasure, and took so much Pains to find a true and real Friend to enjoy it. As *Tom* had Reason to venerate his Memory, he was very particular in his Enquiry, and had this Character of him;—that he was a Man well acquainted with Nature and with Trade; that he was pious, friendly, and of a sweet and affable Disposition. That he had acquired a Fortune by Commerce, and having no Relations to leave it to, he travelled through *Arabia, Persia, India, Libia* and *Utopia* in search of a real Friend. In this Pursuit he found several with whom he exchanged good Offices, and that were polite and obliging, but they often flew off for Trifles; or as soon as he pretended to be in Distress, and requested their Assistance, left him to struggle with his own Difficulties. So true is that Copy in our Books, which says, *Adversity is the Touchstone of Friendship*. At last, however, he

met with the *Utopian* Philosopher, or the wise Man of the Mountain, as he is called, and thought in him he had found the Friend he wanted; for though he often pretended to be in Distress, and abandoned to the Frowns of Fortune, this Man always relieved him, and with such Chearfulness and Sincerity, that concluding he had found out the only Man to whom he ought to open both his Purse and his Heart, he let him so far into his Secrets, as to desire his Assistance in hiding a large Sum of Money, which he wanted to conceal, lest the Prince of the Country, who was absolute, should, by the Advice of his wicked Minister, put him to Death for his Gold. The two Philosophers met and hid the Money, which the Stranger, after some Days, went to see, but found it gone. How was he struck to the Heart, when he found that his Friend, whom he had often tried, and who had relieved him in his Distress, could not withstand this Temptation, but broke through the sacred Bonds of Friendship, and turned even  
a Thief



a Thief for Gold which he did not want, as he was already very rich. Oh! said he, what is the Heart of Man made of? Why am I condemned to live among People who have no Sincerity, and who barter the most sacred Ties of Friendship and Humanity for the Dirt that we tread on? Had I lost my Gold and found a real Friend, I should have been happy with the Exchange, but now I am most miserable. After some Time he wiped off his Tears, and being determined not to be so imposed on, he had Recourse to Cunning and the Arts of Life. He went to his pretended Friend with a chearful Countenance, told him he had more Gold to hide, and desired him to appoint a Time when they might go together, and open the Earth to put it into the same Pot; the other, in Hopes of getting more Wealth, appointed the next Evening. They went together, opened the Ground, and found the Money they had first placed there, for the artful Wretch, he so much confided in, had conveyed it again into the Pot, in order to obtain more.

Our

Our Philosopher immediately took the Gold, and putting it into his Pocket, told the other he had now altered his Mind, and should bury it no more, till he found a Man more worthy of his Confidence. See what People lose by being dishonest. This calls to my Mind the Words of the Poet :

*A Wit's a Feather, and a Chief's a Rod;  
An honest Man's the noblest Work of God.*

Remember this Story, and take Care whom you trust; but don't be covetous, sordid and miserable; for the Gold we have is but lent us to do Good with. We received all from the Hand of God, and every Person in Distress hath a just Title to a Portion of it.

*A LETTER from the PRINTER, which he  
desires may be inserted.*

SIR,

**I** Have done with your Copy, so you may return it to the *Vatican*, if you please; and pray tell Mr. *Angelo* to brush up the Cuts, that, in the next Edition, they may give us a good Impression.

The Foresight and Sagacity of Mrs. *Margery's* Dog calls to my Mind a Circumstance, which happened when I was a Boy. Some Gentlemen in the Place where I lived had been hunting, and were got under a great Tree to shelter themselves from a Thunder Storm; when a Dog that always followed one of the Gentlemen leaped up his Horse several Times, and then ran away and barked. At last, the Gentlemen all followed to see what he would be at; and they were no sooner gone from the Tree, but it was shivered in Pieces by Lightning! 'Tis remarkable, that as soon as they came from the Tree the Dog appeared to be very well satisfied, and barked no more. The Gentleman after this always regarded the Dog as his Friend, treated him in his Old Age

Age with great Tenderness, and fed him with Milk as long as he lived.

My old Master *Grierſon* had alſo a Dog, that ought to be mentioned with Regard; for he uſed to ſet him up as a Pattern of Sagacity and Prudence, not only to his Journey-men, but to the whole Neighbours. This Dog had been taught a thouſand Tricks, and among other Feats he could dance, tumble, and drink Wine and Punch till he was little better than mad. It happened one Day, when the Men had made him drunk with Liquor, and he was capering about, that he fell into a large Veſſel of boiling Water. They ſoon got him out, and he recovered; but he was very much hurt, and being ſenſible, that this Accident aroſe from his loſing his Senſes by Drinking, he would never taſte any ſtrong Liquor afterwards.—My old Maſter, on relating this Story, and ſhewing the Dog, uſed to addreſs us thus, *Ab, my Friends, had you but half the Senſe of this poor Dog here, you would never get ſuddled, and be Fools.*

I am, Sir, Your's, &c.      W. B.

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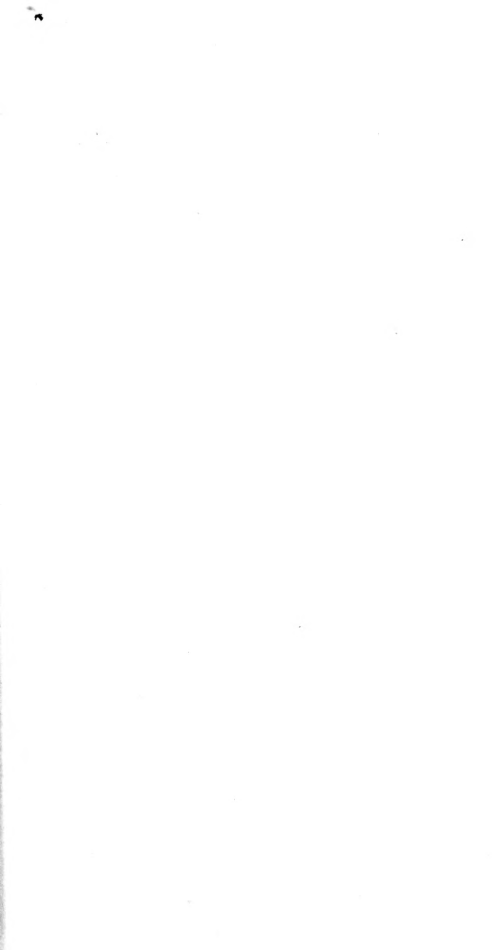
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